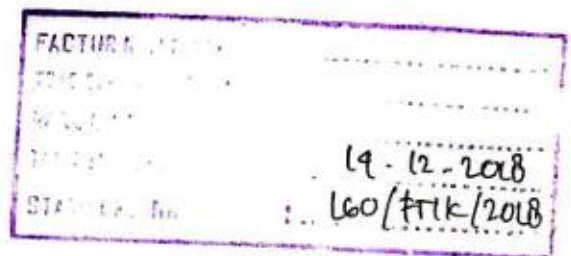


AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



**INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE
THROUGH CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING
IMPROVEMENT (CANI) STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH
GRADE OF SMA NEGERI 1 RAMAN UTARA
EAST LAMPUNG**

By
RIALITA NUR ASTUTI
STUDENT.ID. 13108197



Tarbiyah& Teacher Training Faculty
English Education Department

STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES OF METRO

1439 H / 2018 M

**INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE
THROUGH CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING
IMPROVEMENT (CANI) STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH
GRADE OF SMA NEGERI 1 RAMAN UTARA
IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018**

Presented as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.)
in English Education Department

By:
RIALITA NUR ASTUTI
STUDENT ID. 13108197

Tarbiyah & Teacher Training Faculty
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Sponsor : Dr. Widhiya Ninsiana, M.Hum
Co-Sponsor : Syahreni Siregar, M.Hum

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF METRO

1439 H / 2018 M



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NOTA DINAS

Nomor :
Lampiran :
Perihal : **Mohon dimunaqosyahkan Skripsi**
Saudari Rialita Nur Astuti

Kepada yth,
Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan
Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Metro

Assalamualaikum Wr.Wb.

Setelah membaca dan mengadakan bimbingan serta perbaikan seperlunya maka skripsi yang disusun oleh:

Name : Rialita Nur Astuti

Students Number : 13108197

Judul Skripsi : INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE THROUGH
CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING IMPROVEMENT (CANI)
STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF SMA NEGERI 1
RAMAN UTARA IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018

Sudah kami dapat setuju; dan dapat diajukan untuk dimunaqosyah, demikian harapan kami atas perhatiannya kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Sponsor

Metro, Januari 2018
Co-sponsor

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APPROVAL PAGE

Title : INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE THROUGH
CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING IMPROVEMENT (CANI)
STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF SMA NEGERI 1
RAMAN UTARA IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018

Name : Rialita Nur Astuti

Students Number : 13103197

Department : English Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

APPROVED BY:

To be discussed in the thesis (munaqosyah) in Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of State Islamic Institute of Metro.

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Metro, January 2018
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NOTIFICATION LETTER

Number :
Appendix :
Matter : **In order to hold the munaqosyah
of Rialita Nur Astuti**

To: The Honorable the
Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher
Training
State Islamic Institute of Metro

Assalamu'alaikum, Wr. Wb

We have given guidance and enough improvement to research thesis script which is written by:

Name : Rialita Nur Astuti
Students Number : 13108197
Title : INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE THROUGH
CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING IMPROVEMENT (CANI)
STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF SMA NEGERI 1
RAMAN UTARA IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018

It has been agreed so it can be continued to the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training in order to be discussed on the munaqosyah. Thank you very much.

Wassalmu'alaikum Wr. Wb

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RATIFICATION PAGE

No: B-0538 /10.28.1/P/PB.00.9/02/2018

An undergraduate thesis entitled: INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE THROUGH CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING IMPROVEMENT (CANI) STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF SMA N 1 RAMAN UTARA EAST LAMPUNG

Written by Rialita Nur Astuti student number. 13108197, English Education Department, had been examined (Munaqosyah) in Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty on January 23, 2018 at 08.00-10.00.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

Chairperson : Dr. Widhiya Ninsiana, M.Hum

Examiner I : Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd.

Examiner II : Syahreni Siregar, M.Hum.

Secretary : Linda Septiyana, M.Pd



The Dean of Tarbiyah



Dr. Akla, M.Pd.

NIP. 19691008 200003 2 008

ABSTRACT

INCREASING STUDENTS' SPEAKING PERFORMANCE THROUGH CONSTANT AND NEVER ENDING IMPROVEMENT (CANI) STRATEGY AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF SMA N 1 RAMAN UTARA IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR OF 2017/2018

BY:

RIALITA NUR ASTUTI

The aim of this research is to find out whether the use of constant and never ending improvement (cani) as a strategy could increase the students' speaking performance of the eleventh grade at SMA Negeri 1 Raman Utara.

This research is categorized to Classroom Action Research (CAR). It is carried out to solve the students' speaking performance. There are some problems found in this research, such as lack of vocabulary, low confidence to speak up in English, low motivation to learn English and hard to express ideas in English. It consists of four phases; planning, acting, observing and reflecting. This research is conducted in 2 cycles. The subject of this research is the students of the eleventh grade science two of SMA Negeri 1 Raman Utara. In collecting the data, this research used test, observation, documentation and field notes.

The results of the research showed that, from two cycles, the average scores of students' speaking performance are (a) 45.71 in pre-test, and (b) 63.57 in post-test 1 as well as (c) 77.14 in post-test 2. The students' activities remained the same way. The students' activities in cycle 1 can be reported that there were (a) 15 active students (71.42%) and 6 inactive students (28.57%). In cycle 2, the students' activities consisted of 21 active students (100%) and 0 inactive students (0%). This research conclusion is constant and never ending improvement (CANI) strategy was able to increase the students' speaking performance. Constant and never ending improvement (CANI) strategy can be used as the alternative strategy in teaching learning process especially in speaking performance.

Key words: Speaking, Speaking Performance, and Constant and Never Ending Improvement (CANI) Strategy

ABSTRAK

MENINGKATKAN PERFORMA BERBICARA SISWA MELALUI STRATEGI PERGERAKAN BERKELANJUTAN TERHADAP SISWA KELAS SEBELAS SMA NEGERI 1 RAMAN UTARA TAHUN AJARAN 2017/2018

**OLEH:
RIALITA NUR ASTUTI**

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan apakah penggunaan constant and never ending improvement sebagai strategi dapat meningkatkan performa berbicara siswa kelas sebelas SMA Negeri 1 Raman Utara.

Penelitian ini masuk dalam kategori Penelitian Tindakan Kelas. Penelitian ini diadakan untuk memecahkan masalah siswa dalam performa berbicara. Ada beberapa masalah yang ditemukan dalam penelitian ini seperti kurang nyakosa kata, tidak percaya diri untuk berbicara bahasa Inggris, semangat rendah untuk belajar bahasa Inggris dan sulit mengekspresikan gagasan dalam bahasa Inggris. Desain penelitian ini terdiri dari 4 fase yaitu planning, acting, observing dan reflecting. Penelitian ini dilakukan dalam 2 siklus. Subjek penelitian ini ialah siswa kelas XI IPA² SMA Negeri 1 Raman Utara. Metode yang digunakan dalam mengumpulkan data ialah tes, observasi, dokumentasi dan catatan lapangan.

Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dari dua siklus nilai rata-rata dalam performa berbicara siswa adalah (a) 45,71 di pre-tes, dan (b) 63,57 di post-tes 1, serta (c) 77,14 di post-tes 2. Hal yang sama terjadi pada aktivitas siswa. Aktivitas siswa di siklus 1 menjelaskan bahwa terdapat (a) 15 siswa aktif (71,42%) dan 6 siswa tak aktif (28,57%). Pada siklus kedua, aktivitas siswa terdiri dari 21 siswa aktif (100%) dan 0 siswa tak aktif (0%). Kesimpulannya adalah strategi pergerakan berkelanjutan dapat meningkatkan performa berbicara siswa. Strategi pergerakan berkelanjutan dapat digunakan sebagai strategi alternatif dalam proses belajar mengajar khususnya dalam performa berbicara.

Kata Kunci: Berbicara, Performa Berbicara dan Strategi Constant and Never Ending Improvement

CURRICULUM VITAE



The full name of the researcher is Rialita Nur Astuti. She usually called Realita. She was born in Raman Aji, on March 27th 1995. She is the first daughter, Mr.Sulih Pamuji and Mrs.Mas Nuah. Ethnically speaking, she comes from Sundanese and Javanese family descent.

She was enrolled her study in Raman Aji at TK Bhina Putra 1999 and graduated in 2001. She continued her study at SD N 2 Raman Aji and graduated in 2007. She continued her study at SMP N 1 Raman Utara graduated in 2010. Having graduated from junior high school she continued her study at SMA Negeri 1 Raman Utara and graduated in 2013. In the same year of 2013, she was registered as S-1 student of English Education Department of The State Institute for Islamic College (IAIN) Metro.