AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

By:

OKTA APRIANI

Student Number: 1601070114



TARBIYAH AND TEACHERS TRAINING FACULTY ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES OF METRO 1442 H / 2021 M

AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

Presented as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)

In English Education Department

By:

OKTA APRIANI

Student Number: 1601070114

Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty

English Education Department

Sponsor : Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M. Hum

Co-sponsor : Andianto, M.Pd

STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES OF METRO 1442 H / 2021 M

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Kl. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp. (0726) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Website: www.metrouniv.ac.idE-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

NOTIFICATION LETTER

Number

Appendix : 1 (one) Bundle

Matter : In order to hold the Munaqosyah of Okta Apriani

To:

The Honorable the Head of Tarbiyah Department Of State Institute for Islamic Studies of Metro

Assalamu'alaikum, Wr. Wb

We have given guidance and enough improvement to thesisscript which is written by:

Name

: Okta Apriani

Students Number: 1601070114

Faculty

: Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty

Department

: English Education Department

Title

: A SOCIOLINGUISTICS ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE

PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

It has been agreed so it can be continued to the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training in order to be discussed on the Munagosyah. Thank you very much.

Wassalmu'alaikumWr.Wb

Metro, 21 April 2021

Sponsor

NIP. 9791223 200604 1 001 Co-Sponsor

NIP. 19871102 201503 1 004

The Head of English Education Department

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Ki. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp. (0726) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Website: www.metrouniv.ac.idE-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

NOTA DINAS

Nomor

Lampiran

: 1 (Satu) Berkas

Perihal

: Pengajuan Munaqosyah Okta Apriani

Kepada Yth,

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Metro di

Metro

Assalamu'alaikumWr.Wb

Setelah kami mengadakan pemeriksaan dan bimbingan seperlunya, maka skripsi yang telah disusun oleh:

Nama

Okta Apriani

NPM

1601070114

Jurusan

Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Fakultas

Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Yang berjudul

: A SOCIOLINGUISTICS ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN

THE PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

Sudah kami setujui dan dapat di munaqosyahkan. Demikian harapan kami dan atas penerimaannya kami ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Dosen Pembimbing I

Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum

NIP. 19794223 200604 1 001

Metro, 21 April 2021

Dosen Pembimbing II

NIP. 19871/102 201503 1 004

Mengetahui Ketua Jury

Ahmad Subhai NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Ki. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111 TRO Telp. (0726) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Website: www.metrouniv.ac.idE-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

APPROVAL PAGE

Title

: A SOCIOLINGUISTICS ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE

PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

Name

: Okta Apriani

Students Number

: 1601070114

Department

: English Education

Faculty

: Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

APPROVED BY:

To be discussed in the Munaqosyahin Tarbiyah Faculty of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN)of Metro.

Sponsor

Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum

NIP.\19791223 200604 1 001

Metro, 21 April 2021 Co- Sponsor

, 10

NIP. 19871102 201503 1 004



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TAŖBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Ki. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp. (0726) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Website: www.metrouniv.ac.id email: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

PERSETUJUAN

Judul

: A SOCIOLINGUISTICS ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE

PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

Nama

Okta Apriani

NPM

1601070114

Jurusan

Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Fakultas

Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

DISETUJUI

Untuk di munaqosyahkan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan IAIN Metro.

DosenPembimbing I

Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum NIP. 19791223 200604 1 001 Metro, 21 April 2021 Dosen Pembimbing II

Andianto, M.pd NIP. 19871102 201503 1 004



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TAŖBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jalan Ki. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp. (0726) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Website: www.metrouniv.ac.idE-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

RATIFICATION PAGE NO.B-1760/11-22-1/D/PP-00-9/06/2021

The Undergraduate thesis entitled AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE. Written by: Okta Apriani, Student Number 1601070114, English Education Department, had been examined (Munaqosyah) in Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty on Friday, April 30th 2021 at 09.00 -11.00 a.m.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chairperson

: Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum.

Examiner I

: Drs. Kuryani, M.Pd.

Examiner II

: Andianto, M.Pd.

Secretary

: Rika Dartiara, M.Pd.

arbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty The Dean of

AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE PODCAST AT BBC WORLD SERVICE

ABSTRACT

By Okta Apriani

The objectives of this study are to know about the linguistic forms of registers and the meaning of registers used in the podcast at BBC World Service. The type of this research was descriptive qualitative research. The data was collected by observation and documentation. Moreover, in activity observations, the resercher observed by listening and writing conversation broadcasters in the podcast at BBC World Service. Next, by using documentation the research captured some subtitles or descriptions that are register word in the podcast at BBC World Service.

The results of this study are the researcher founds linguistic forms of registers in podcast at BBC World Service namely, the form of word classes (noun, verb, adverb and adjective), word formation (compounding and abbreviation) and phrases (noun phrase and verb phrase). The researcher found 44 data linguistics form of register. The linguistics form of registers that has the highest frequency is noun with the data is 15 (34.0%) while the linguistic form of registers that has the lowest frequency is adverb, adjective and verb phrase the data is 1 (2.2%). The writer also finds the meaning based on the context situation.

SEBUAH ANALISIS DARI REGISTER DI DALAM PODCAST DI BBC WORLD SERVICE

ABSTRAK

Oleh Okta Apriani

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui tentang bentuk-bentuk linguistik register dan tentang makna register yang digunakan dalam podcast di BBC World Service. Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan observasi dan dokumentasi. Selain itu, dalam kegiatan observasi peneliti mengamati dengan mendengar dan menulis percakapan para penyiar dalam podcast di BBC World Service. Selanjutnya dengan menggunakan dokumentasi, penelitian menangkap beberapa teks bawah di film atau deskripsi yang merupakan kata register dalam podcast di BBC World Service.

Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah peneliti mendapatkan bentuk bentuk linguistik register yang digunakan dalam podcast di BBC World Service yaitu, bentuk kelas kata (kata benda, kata kerja, kata keterangan dan kata sifat) formasi kata (penggabungan dan singkatan) dan frasa (frasa kata benda dan frasa kata kerja). Bentuk linguistik register yang memiliki frekuensi tertinggi adalah kata benda dengan datanya 15 (34.0%) sedangkan bentuk linguistik register yang memiliki frekuensi paling rendah adalah kata keterangan, kata sifat dan frasa kata kerja datanya adalah 1 (2.2%). Penulis juga menemukan makna yang sesuai pada konteks situasi.

STATEMENT OF RESEARCH ORIGINALITY

The Undersigned:

Name : OKTA APRIANI

NPM : 1601070114

Study Program : English Education Study Program (TBI)

Faculty : Tarbiyah

States that this undergraduate thesis is originally the result of the researchers research, in exception of certain parts which are expected from the bibliography mentioned.

Metro, 14 Juni 2021 The Researcher,



OKTA APRIANI NPM. 1601070114

ORISINALITAS PENELITIAN

Yang Bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama

: OKTA APRIANI

NPM

: 1601070114

Jurusan

: Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas

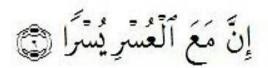
: Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi ini secara keseluruhan adalah asli hasil penelitian saya kecuali bagian-bagian tertentu yang dirujuk dari sumbernya dan disebutkan dalam daftar pustaka.

Metro, 14 Juni 2021 Penulis,



MOTTO



"Indeed, with hardship [will be] ease"

(Al- Insyirah : 6)

"You'll never know till you had tried"
(Edward Phelps)

DEDICATION PAGE

This undergraduate thesis is dedicated to:

- ❖ Allah SWT, The Most Gracious and The Most Merciful who always gives all needs.
- ❖ My beloved Prophet Muhammad SAW who brings the darkness to the lightness.
- ❖ My beloved parents (Jasman Pakpahan and Ros Melati Siregar) who always pray and support in their endless love. Thanks for understanding me
- ❖ My brother (Hendi, David and Anggiat). Thanks for your support.
- ❖ My sponsor (Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M. Hum) and Co-sponsor (Andianto, M. Pd) thank you for the guiding.
- ❖ The big family of Class D of TBI 16
- ❖ My beloved friends (Mita Puspitasari, Melati, Sunarti, Berliany Annisa, and Puji Rahmawati) always support me.
- ❖ All of my friends in English Education Study Program
- ❖ My Almamater IAIN Metro

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Praise to Allah SWT who has created human in the best vessel and has

given His blessing to all over the world without any exception. Greeting and

salutation be upon the prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought human from

the darkness era into bright era. Peach be upon him, who becomes an

inspiration for all people to live as Moslems.

This undergraduate thesis is presented as a partial Fulfillment of the

Requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) in English Education

Department entitled: "AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER IN THE PODCAST

AT BBC WORLD SERVICE".

The writer would like to express her gratitude to the sponsor, Dr. Dedi

Irwansyah, M.Hum and the co-sponsor Andianto, M.Pd, who have sincerely

guided the writer to accomplish this undergraduate thesis in time.

Finally, as human being the researcher realizes that this thesis still has

weakness. The researcher apologizes for all mistakes she has made in writing.

The researcher hopes this thesis can be beneficial for all reader.

Metro, June 17th 2021

The Writer

Okta Apriani

16010701

xiv

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
NOTIFICATION LETTER	iii
NOTA DINAS	iv
APPROVAL PAGE	v
PERSETUJUAN	vi
RATIFICATION PAGE	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
STATEMENT OF RESEARCH ORIGINALITY	X
ORISINILITAS PENELITIAN	xi
MOTTOS	xii
DEDICATION PAGE	xii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	xiv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xv
LIST OF TABLE	xvii
LIST OF FIGURES	xviii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the study	1
B. Questions Research	3
C. The Objectives, Benefits and Implication of the study	

1. The Objectives of the study 4	
2. The Benefits of the study	
3. Implication of the study	
D. Prior Reasearch	
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW	
A. The Concept of Register	
1. Definition of Register 8	
2. The Variables of Register)
3. Characteristics of Register	3
4. Register forms based on linguistics unit	1
B. The Concept of Podcasts	5
1. Definition of Podcasts	5
2. The Advantages of Podcasts	7
3. The Weakness of Podcasts	7
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. The Type and Characteristics of Research	3
B. Data Resource)
1. Primary Data)
2. Secondary Data	l
C. Data Collecting Technique	l
1. Observation	l
2. Documentation	2
D. Data Analysis Technique	2

1. Data Collection	23
2. Data Display	23
3. Daya Reduction	24
4. Conclusion Drawing or Verification	25
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
A. Description of Research Setting	43
B. Research Finding	44
1. Linguistics Form of Register	45
2. The meaning of register	47
C. Discussion	54
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	55
B. Suggestion	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDICES	
CURRICULUM VITAE	

LIST OF TABLES

Table. 1 Linguistics Forms of Register in the Podcast at BBC World Service 4
Table. 2 The Meaning of Register Used podcast at BBC World Service 4

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure. 1 Component of Data Analysis: Interactive Model	26
Figure. 2 Profile of Podcast at BBC World Service	43

LIST OF APPENDIX

A. Research Instrument

- 1. Documentation Sheet Podcast at BBC World Service
- 2. Observation Sheet

B. Research Data

- Captured some subtitles or descriptions that are register word in the podcast at BBC World Service
- 2. The result of observation

C. Research Letter

- 1. The Free Library License Letter
- 2. The Research License Letter
- 3. The Thesis Guide Letter
- 4. The Thesis Consultation

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Study

Every human being in this world needs to interact each other, and language is the most important aspect in human interaction. Language is the institution whereby humans communicate and interact with each other by means of habitually used oral auditory, arbitrary symbols. Language is a system of structured vocal symbols by means of which human being make meaning and communicate and interact with each other in a given community. Without existence of language, of course the people will difficult to communicate with other. Especially in this globalization era where communication is very absolute needed for sharing ideas and getting many kinds of information from others.

Then, language and society are interested in explaining why we speak differently in different social, context, and it concern with identifying the social functions of language and the ways it is used to convey social meaning. A language is what the members of a particular society speak. A society is any group of people who are drawn together for a certain purpose or purposes. Language variation is the subject of sociolinguistic studies. It is a form of language that varies based on the context of usage and it is a form of language usage by different speaker because of certain factor. The occurrence of language variation is not only

caused by speaker who are different but it is because social interaction activity that they do very diverse.

Furthermore, sociolinguistics study is the relationship between language and society. They are interested in explaining why we speak differently in different social context, and they are concerned with identifying the social functions of language and the ways it is used to convey social meaning. Sociolinguistics is the study of the social uses of language, and the most productive studies in the four decades of sociolingistic research have emanated from determining the social evaluation of linguistic variants. There are six terms of language variation, namely style, slang, colloquial, jargon, argot and register.

Next, Register is one of sociolinguistics studies and it's one of language variations. Register is widely used in sociolinguistics to river to variety according to use, in contrast with dialect defined as varieties according to the user. The languages of people in society are different from each other. For example, the language that is used by the teacher and the doctor are different. Each of them has its characteristics, in Sociolinguistics it is called register. The term register here describes the language of groups of people with common interest or jobs, or the language used in situational associated with such groups. The differences of each language are related with the context of situation, which consist of field, mode, and tenor.

After that, in this study the researcher focuses on the study of sociolinguistics analysis of register as a kind of language variation. Because there are still many people who do not know the word register and its the podcast. The researcher uses podcast because today there are many people who listen to the podcast to listen a story about horor, biography someone, learning or story etc.

Moreover, based on the pre survey at the Podcast BBC World Service on 25th October 2020. The researcher found registers used the podcast at BBC World Service on the programme Sportsworld. Researchers chose the sportsworld program because there are several forms of registers. Beside that, the researcher is interested to find out the meaning of registers used in podcast at BBC World Service. Therefore the authors conducted a study entitled "An Analysis of Register in the Podcast at BBC World Service.

B. Questions Research

Based on the background above the writer formulates the questions research statement as follows:

- 1. What are the linguistics forms of register used in the podcast at BBC World Service ?
- 2. What is the meaning of the register used in the podcast at BBC World Service ?

C. The Objectives, Benefits and Implication of The Study

1. Objectives of The Study

The objectives of this study are to know about the linguistics forms of registers and the meaning of register used in the podcast at BBC World Service.

2. Benefits of The Study

The benefits of the study consisted of three significances:

a. For the Teacher or Lecture

The result of this research can be used to increase and carry out some other methods for teaching vocabulary and listening.

b. For the Students

The result of this research will show a specific example of register. This can be used as an additional reference for studying english language.

c. For the Other Researchers

The result of this research can be hopefully used as a reference for those who are interested in analyzing register, especially the one in podcast.

3. Implication of the Study

a In this research the researcher presents the form of register as a kind of variety of language that used in the podcast. The result of

this research can be used by english teacher in teaching vocabulary and improve listening skill related to podcast to students.

- b The results of this research can be used as a reference for english teachers in learning languages, namely about registers in the podcast.
- c On podcasting pedagogy suggests that podcasting greatly help learners develop various skills of english language.

D. Prior Research

The researcher takes review of related research from other researcher as principle or comparative in this research are:

The first research was done by Yuliana. This research was obtained from journal with the title is "Register Analysis In Online Shop Term Facebook" from University of Riau Kepulauan. Analysis the researcher finds the data the result of the study show the total amount of register found in this research is 100 register in the found online shops facebook. There are 11 register identified as abbreviations, 13 for clippings, 3 coinages, 2 acronyms, 8 compoundings, 35 borrowings, 28 phrase, 45 registers functioned as consultative, 16 register as deliberative, 14 register as casual, 6 register as intimate, 2 register as oratorical or frozen. Consultative and deliberative are the dominant functions of the register used by the online shops but consultative is the most dominant function according to research. As stated in the problem statements, those of the

matters relating to the business world would be very easy to find. For example ongkir, disc, call, etc.¹

The second previous research was done by Isaac. This research was obtained from journal with the title is "Register And Style As Distinct And Functional Varieties Of Language" from Kaduna State: College of Agricultural Technology. This research assesses the relationship between register and style, the prominent differences between them and how both are responsible for sociolinguistic context. It further argues that register and style in relation to context are 'functional' manifestations or varieties of a given language since they usually mark the changes that occur in language as a result of immediate sociolinguistic 'necessities' over and above the traditional dialectal and social varieties. Language users are usually more conscious of their 'immediate' linguistic environments (contexts) in terms of communication goals than they usually are of their 'remote' regional or social background and this informs a selection of 'appropriate' linguistic items to adjust as it were to those language situations or demands.²

The last research was done by Purnomo. This research was obtained from journal with the title is "Register of Buying and Selling Carnelian Stones: A Sociocultural Linguistic Analysis" from Universitas Brawijaya, Malang. This research is intended to analyze form linguistic unit and

¹Corrie Yuliana Lubis. Erwin Ashari and Warno Edi, "Register Analysis In Online Shop Term Facebook, "English Department University Riau:Journal Anglo-Saxon Vol. 7 No. 2(2016): 162

²Obins Nuhu Isaac, "Register and Style As Distinct and 'Functional' Varieties of Language, "Samaru Kataf, Kaduna State: College of Agricultural Technology, Vol. 4, No. 14, (2014): 63.

sociocultural meaning of registers used by buyers and sellers of carnelian stones at souvenir markets in Surakarta City, Central Java, Indonesia. This descriptive and qualitative study is presented within the framework of sociocultural linguistics. To achieve the goal, data on utterances expressing registers of buying and selling carnelian stones were collected through observation and field notes, recordings and in-depth interviewing. The research findings show that the first, forms of registers of buying and selling carnelian stones are utterances which have specific meanings expressed by buyers and sellers, such as akik lumut 'moss agate', batu giok 'jade', batu mirah delima 'ruby', blue sapphire, bertuah 'be fortunated', ijolan/tukar tambah 'barter', karat 'carats', nego 'can be bargained', etc.; second, the forms of registers are classified into linguistic units, such as word, phrase, abbreviation and acronym; and the third the registers play an important role in cross-cultural awareness between buyers and sellers for effective communication.³

Based on the above findings the researcher concludes that in each particular situation or field there is a language or word that is used according to the situation. From the firts previous studies focus on registers analysis in online shop term facebook. The second about register and style as distinct and functional varieties of language. The last previous studies about register of buying and selling carnelian stones. This study has several differences between previous studies, one of the differencess is

³Budi Purnomo and Rizky Salzabila, *Register of Buying and Selling Carnelian Stones: A Sociocultural Linguistic Analysis* (Malang: Universitas Brawijaya, 2016), 142.

that researcher focus on analyzing linguistics forms of register and its meaning of register used in the podcast at BBC World Service.

CHAPTER II

THEORETICAL REVIEW

A. The Concept of Register

1. Definition of Register

The language of people in society are different from each other. For example, the language that is used by the teacher and the doctor are different. Each of them has its characteristics, in sociolinguistics it is called register. Register as known as language used in specific terms. As a functional or situational variety of language, register is closely related to a speech event or sociolinguistics context. According to Wardhaugh register is another complicating factor in any study of language varieties. Registers are sets of language items associated with discrate occupational or social group. The term register here describe the language of group of people with common interest or jobs, or the language used in situational with such groups. Surgeons, airline pilots, bank managers, sale clerks, jazz fans, and pimps employ different registers.⁴

Next according to Budiarsa register is the variation of language according to the use. It means were the language is used as a means of communication for certain purposes. It depends entirely on the domain of language used. It is also a function of all the other components of

9

⁴ Ronald Wardhaugh, An Introduction to Sociolinguistics., 52.

speech situation.⁵ Then, register is a variety of a language used for a particular purpose or in a particular social setting. The concept of register is typically concerned with variations in language conditioned by uses rather than user. Furthermore, the function of register on communication can simply the process of communication among the comminicators because they have their own words about certain terms.⁶ Each register helps you to express your identity at a specific time or place how you seek to present yourself to others.

Based on the above definition, the researcher can conclude that register is one of language variations which the use of language that appropriate with social context in the society.

2. The Variables of Register

Every register is determined by three controlling variables. There are three variables of register as follow:

a. Field

Field involves the setting in which communication take place, and includes the purpose and subject matter or topic of the communication process.⁷ The field of discourse refers both to the nature of the socio-semiotic activity in which the text is playing a part and to the meanings that are maintained and shaped in the activity. For example, lecturing and telling stories are socially

⁶ Corrie Yu Liana Lubis and Erwin Ashari, et al., A Register Analysis., 163.

⁵ Made Budiarsa, *Language*, *Dialect and Register.*, 9-10.

⁷ Marcin Lewandowski, "Sociolects and Register A Contrastive Analysis of Two Kinds of Linguistic Variation, "Institute of Linguistics Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland: Investigationes Linguistic Vol 20(2010): 71.

recognizable activities. The second order field in both these activities can vary: a lecture can be about business ethics, quantum physics, gardening or recent trends in sociolinguistics, a story can be about events and characters in a fairy-tale world, in the business world or in prehistoric times.⁸

Moreover, field refers to the content or subject matter. In a school context, our language choices will vary depending on such matters as the curriculum area and the topic being studied. The language choices we make in science, for example, will be quite different from those made in history. Topic of crystallisation will employ quite different language features from the topic of life in ancient Rome.

b. Tenor

Tenor indicates the relationship between the speaker and the addressee. The tenor of discourse refers to the relevant participants and their roles and statues: for example, whether the roles are symmetrical or not, whether one participant has an institutional role, how long the participants have known each other. These are not seen as determining but rather as potentially relevant factors. First order tenor refers to the social roles, e.g. interviewer and

⁸ Asih Agha, Registers of Communication (Finland: Studia Fennicalinguistica, 2015), 63.

⁹ Marcin Lewandowski, Sociolects and Register., 71.

interviewee in a interview, seller and buyer in a service encounter, speaker and audience in a lecture. 10

Moreover, tenor refers to the roles we take up (student, parent, customer, employee) and our relationships with others in any particular situation. The tenor will be affected by such matters as the status, level of expertise, age, ethnic background, and gender of the participants. Language choices will vary according to such factors as how well people know each other, they meet, and how they feel about each other. If you are having a conversation with a close friend with whom you meet regularly, the choices will be quite different from a tutorial session with a senior lecturer and a group of students you hardly know.

c. Mode

Mode revers to the channel or medium of communication in the words the choice between the choice and writing.¹¹ Mode of discourse refers to how language functions in the situations in which it is used. For example, spoken interaction may be face to face or it may be mediated in various ways (mobile phone and skype), written interaction may simply involve the reading of text (a novel), or it may be online chat that involves the real-time transmission of text messages among the participants.¹²

¹⁰ Asih Agha, Registers of Communication., 63.

-

Marcin Lewandowski, Sociolects and Register., 71

¹² Asih Agha, Registers of Communication., 63.

Moreover, mode refers to the channel of communication being used the mode and the medium. Here, we are primarily concerned with the difference between the spoken mode and the written mode and the different roles these play in the learning process. This is an important consideration as students move from the oral language of the home and schoolyard to the increasingly dense and compact language of the written mode in academic contexts. Mode can also refer to visual and multimodal texts presented through a range of media.

At the end based on the above definition, the researcher can conclude that field refers to the topic, tenor refers to who is taking part, and modes refers to the what passage language is playing. Therefore, from the above explanation. In podcast languages, Podcast is as the field, podcaster and listeners as the tenor and the audio as the mode.

3. Characteristics of Registers

There are four characteristics of register as follow:

- a Register studies involve descriptive analysis of actually occuring discourse.
- b Register studies aim to characteristics language varieties.
- c Register studies present formal linguistic characterizations of language varities.

d Register studies also analyze the situational characteristics of language varities, and functional or conventional relationship between form and situation are posited.¹³

4. Register forms based on linguistics unit

Register forms based on linguistic unit are word classes, word formation and phrase.

a Word Classes

A word class is a group of words that have the same basic behaviour, for example nouns, adjectives, adverb, or verbs. In informal definition of nouns, it is said that they refer to things objects, persons, places, events, subtances, etc. Next, adjectives is a word that tells us more about a noun. For example, green, orange, taller, smarter, etc. Morever, adverb that are modifiers of verbs should refer to change in these features. There are very many kinds of adverbs, for example adverbs of noun, adverbs of frequency, adverbs of time and adverbs of place. The last, verbs are words that show an action, occurance or state of being. 14

b Word Formation

Word formation is the way of creating new words or terms from the use of old words. In order to understand the kinds of

¹⁴ Peter Gardenfors," A Semantic Theory Of Word Classes," Sydney Technical University: *Croation Journal Of Philosophy*, Vol XIV No 41 (2014): 180-191.

-

¹³ Yetti Faridatul Ulfah, ''Register Analysis In English Movieadvertisements Of <u>Www.21-Cineplex.Com</u> (A Sociolinguistics Study '', *Undergraduated Thesis*, (English Department Faculty Of Letter And Fine Arts Sebelas Maret University Surakarta, 2010),p.18.

word formation, there are definitions about Abbreviation, Clipping, Coinage, Compounding, Borrowing and Acronym.

- 1) Abbreviation is the process of reducing certain word and using its first letter as the initials. An abbreviation is a shortened form of a word or phrase, such as *Jan*, for *january*. The abbreviated form of the word *abbreviationis abbr* or, less commonly, *abbrv* or *abbrev*. Abbreviation same with acronym. For example, WO. WO is Walk Over.
- 2) Clipping is the element of reduction which is noticeable in blending is even more apparent in the process described, clipping is the process of forming a new word by dropping one more syllables from a polysyllabic word, such as *cell* from *cellular phone*. Also known as a clipped form, clipped word, shortening, and truncation.
- 3) Coinage is the invention of totally new words. Strictly speaking it refers to a word which has been invented and did not previously exist in any language. For example, coinage also refers to the making of words from specific reference to a more general one: e.g. aspirin, nylon, zipper, kleenex, xerox, jeep, and kodak.
- 4) Compounding is the process of combining of two separate words to produce a single form. For example: Topscore from word top and score.

- 5) Borrowing refers to the taking over of words from other words.

 When words from another language enter a language, its known as borrowing. English has taken many words other languages.

 Some example are: barbecue, cockroach (Spanish); piano, concerto (Italian).
- 6) Acronym is a word that made up of abbreviation that can be pronounced as word, and it is not only a list of letter like the abbreviated words. ¹⁵
- c Phrase is a small group of words that form a meaningful unit within a clause. For example of phrase is noun phrase, verb phrase, etc.

B. The Concept of Podcast

1. Definition of Podcast

Podcasts are audio recordings that can be heard by the general public. Unlike radio that is broadcast live from certain frequencies, you can listen to podcasts at anytime via internet. In addition, now you can also create podcasts from third-party applications such as anchor. The term "podcast" was first proposed by the guardian journalist, Ben Hammersley, in 2004. The word "podcast" stands for "play-on-demand" and "broadcast" and was eventually adopted by one of Apple's products, the iPod and the Apple Podcasts application. Therefore about a year since apple released its podcast features in 2005. Audio broadcasts have started to emerge from various radio networks,

_

¹⁵ Corrie Yuliana Lubis. Erwin Ashari and Warno Edi, "Register Analysis In Online Shop, "English Department University Riau:Journal Anglo-Saxon Vol. 7 No. 2(2016): 167.

such as the BBC, CBC Radio One, NPR, and so on. Currently, not only large broadcast media can broadcast podcasts, but you can too.

The writer used Podcast at BBC World Service to completing the research results, namely to look for the word register in BBC World Service. BBC World Service have some programme podcast the example like Health Check, Sportsworld, and The Science Hour. The researcher will analysis register on programme Sportsworld at BBC World Service. Sportsworld is programme podcast about sport news this podcast was foundes on 2018 and this podcast of this event has durations of \pm 50 minutes. So, the researcher analyzed register used in the podcast at BBC World Service to finish this thesis.

2. The Advantages of Podcasts

Beside being accesible at any time via an internet connection, you can also adjust what audio shows you want to listen to, starting from light topics, about education, music, discussions, and so on. Some of the other advantages of podcasts are:

- a There are many options, yes, light discussion topics full of comedy like those of Rapot, broadcast interviews with musicians on Creative Disc, or in-depth discussions with public figures from Makna talks.
- b You can customize it according to your interests and interests.

 Unlike radio, podcasts do not serve ads. Even if you dont subscribe to service, at least the ads won't appear in the middle of podcast shows.

c You can listen to podcasts more flexibly. Whether listening on the way to or from work, when you get bored, or at bedtime, you can play podcasts whenever and wherever you want. 16

3. The Weakness of Podcasts

- a Because it is relatively new, not many people use podcasts, so finding usage information to the surrounding environment maybe a bit difficult. Its different if its used abroad like America, where its quite popular.
- b Unlike youtube, podcasts can be used when we install certain software according to the gadget device used. Sometimes there is also software that provides new rates that can be used in full.
- c Podcasting certainly requires an internet connection so you have to ensure the availability of sufficient quota. However, to save money, it can be tricked by saving or downloading content to listen to later. There are not many software that provide podcast facilities, this is because of their new existence. But in the future there will definitely be an increase as the number of listeners increases.¹⁷

¹⁷ Ibid.

.

¹⁶ Meisyanti, "Platform Digital Siaran Suara Berbasis On Demand", Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Media: Universitas Persada Indonesia", Vol 4 No 2(2020),P.15.

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. The Type and Characteristics of Research

The type of this research is a qualitative research. According to Creswell qualitative research is an approach for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem. Basically, qualitative research is the first of research types that can be used in education scope beside quantitative and classroom action research. To address a research problem, qualitative research is a method that is best suited in which we do not know the variable and need to explore.

Moreover, the researcher use descriptive qualitative research when make this research. Descriptive analysis is of data for variables in a study includes describing the results through means, standard deviations, and range of scores. ¹⁹Qualitative is one of research methodology which collect the data without using statistics as an instrument. However, the data is got by several media such as observation, documentation, and so on.

Qualitative research has some characteristics. First, case study takes place in the natural setting. Second, researcher as key instrument. Its mean that qualitative researchers collect data themselves through

19

.

¹⁸ John. W. Creswell, *Research Design*, (New York: Sage Publication, 2014), 32.

¹⁹ John. W.Creswell, Research Design., 291.

examining documents, observing behavior, or interviewing participants. Third, case study employs multiple source of data as observation and documentation.²⁰ Next, case study examine the issue holistically. After that, case study is fundamentally interpretative and the last the qualitative research is analyzed their data inductively an deductively.

Based on above explanation the researcher can conclude that qualitative research is a type of research that prioritize on description or explanation rather than numbers in a study. This research emphasizes in social phenomena. Going to this statement, the resercher apply the descriptive qualitative research to analyze of register in the podcast at BBC World Service.

B. Data Resource

In this reserach the researcher divides the sources into two items.

They are primary and secondary.

1. Primary data is data sources which is got by the writer directly. This primary source can be a field observation result which is done by the writer. Besides that, the writer does a documentation and collect the data in form of note about profile or history and the contents of the podcast that will be researched. The primary data is in the podcast at BBC World Service.

.

²⁰ John. W. Creswell, Research Design., 234.

²¹Joop J. Hox and Hennie R. Boeije, ''Data Collection, Primary Vs Secondary,'' *Netherlands: Encyclopedia Of Social Measurement Journal* Vol 1 No.1 (2005): 593.

2. Secondary data is the data source which does not give information directly to the writer.²² This data used to support the information of primary data which is got by doing observation or documentation. The secondary data can be e-books, other research, journals and some references that can support analyzing process.

Researcher choose podcast at BBC World Service as data source and used the data from words that are often used in the podcast by podcasters which researcher considered that the podcast BBC World Service provide substantial data for the purpose of this research. Apparently this podcast serves considerable data that researcher required in order to finish this thesis.

C. Data Collections Technique

The next step involves executing the research plan. Quantitative researchers use a wide variety of instruments to gather data, including tests, questionnaires, ratings, and attitude scales. Qualitative researchers also have a toolbox of data-gathering techniques, including indepth interviewing, participant observation, and document analysis. In this study the author used a qualitative methode, and these are some of the things done by author.²³

1. Observation

Observation is a word we might use on any given day, in any multitude of situations. In day to day language, to observe means to

²² Ibid.

²³Ary Donald, *Introduction to Research In Education* (Wadsworth: Cengage Learning, 2010),

watch or notice, while observation refers to the act of watching or noticing. As a methods term, observation needs to be identified as a systematic methodology while the term observe needs to connote more than input from just visual cues. Beside that, observation is a systematic method of data collection that relies on a researchers ability to gather data through his or her senses.²⁴ The researcher observed by listening and writing conversation broadcasters in the podcast at BBC World Service.

2. Documentation

The final data collection method discussed in this chapter is document analysis. Document analysis is collection, review, interrogation, and analysis of various forms of text as a primary source of research data.²⁵ After that, in the documentation the researcher captured some subtitles or descriptions that are register word in the podcast at BBC World Service.

D. Data Analysis Technique

In qualitative research, data analysis technique was directed to answer research question. Data analysis is an electic process occurs simultaneously with data collection, data interpretation and report writing. In fact, while the researcher was collecting tha data, the researcher automatically did analysis too. The figure below this depicts the model of data analysis as well as data collection in qualitative

²⁴ Ibid., 170

²⁵ Ibid., 177.

research according to Miles and Huberman. They devided the process of analysis into four phases, data collection, data displays, consisting of data reduction and conclusion drawing or verification.²⁶

1. Data Collection

Data collection is a process by which the researcher collects the information from all the relevant sources to find answers to the research problem, test the hypothesis and evaluate the outcomes. Firstly, In collecting the data, the writer collected them by taking the original documents from the postings in the podcast at BBC World Service. The writer took picture of each posting on podcast at BBC World Service. After the data was collected, they were compiled into a complete table of data. These data results also served in the attachment of the research.

2. Data Display

In the qualitative research, the data can be displayed in the form of table, graphic, charts, and network. After the data was collected, they were compiled into a complete table of data. These data results also served in the attachment of the research. In this section, the writer identified the parts of the postings that will be examined from the results of data collection. This identification process resulted in the raw data of register. There three stages of the identification process. The first was to determine the object of the

²⁶ Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Hubarman, *Qualitative Data Analysis Third Edition* (London: Sage Publication, 2013), 24-26.

-

research those are the words in the postings that belong to register. After that step was to break down the sentences or the utterances that appeared in postings into several words and phrases that included to the register category and then the researcher put the data that had been collected in a separated list of words and phrases that had the relation to register that were used by the podcast at BBC World Service.

3. Data Reduction

Data reduction refers to the process of sorting, selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming the data that appear in written-up field notes or transcriptions. In data reduction, the researcher reduced the number of words that have been identified from the selected postings and only focused on the terms that were belonged to register. This process is important because it is the state where the words that are categorized as register are separated. The writer put a side the words and phrase that are not included into registers. the final data only consist of words and phrase that included register used by the podcast at at BBC World Service. The writer clarified the words that were identified in several lists of words based on the form linguistics unit of register theory. Each register differ in the features and characteristics will be classified into several groups according to the theory of the registers or other linguistic theories. Those clarifications are according to the form.

The example of reduction:

Firstly, Man 1 said ``I just started a program where we're going to sponsor black athletes men and women were going to put it together``. The register is athletes. The athletes from the word classes namely noun. Secondly, Women 1 said ``Across the USA and took boxing on sports world because just a few hours ago in lasvegas. The American Andre Ward is russia sergey kovalev to win supremacy in the light heavyweight division and take home. The WBA, WBO, IBF title has fight``. Heavyweight is compounding. WBA, WBO, and IBF is abbreviation. Thirdly, Women 1 said ``A more just knockout in the second round, but he did so well to comeback later in the fight and win from the flash``. Register word knockout is compounding.

4. Conclusion Drawing or Verification

The fourth stream of analysis activity is conclusion drawing and verification. The last steps, the writer analyzed the registers found in the posts and classified them from the types. This process is the deepening process of the clarification of the research process. The writer described each word or phrase of registers much deeper according to their classification in order to derive the accurate and detail results. Finally, the writer concluded the registers found on podcast including their form and verify the

accurancy based on theory. Components of these analyzed models are pictured by these figures.²⁷

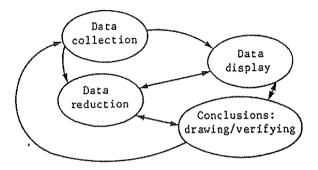


Figure 1: Component of Data Analysis Interactive Model

-

²⁷Ibid

BAB IV

RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION

A. Description of Research Setting

1. Profile of Podcast at BBC World Service.

Podcasts is downloadable audio or video file from the internet. Podcast is ussually played in electronic devices such as mobile phones, laptops, tablets or mp3 players. Podcast have three types of podcast available to be used, audio podcast, enhanced podcast and audio podcast. Indonesia also has several podcasting websites that provide podcast in Bahasa Indonesia podcasting websites and is considered as the first is www.apasajapodcast.blogspot.com. The topics on the podcast range from discussion about technology, science, culture, food, politics, sport, and humor. In this study, the writer uses a podcast about sports at BBC World Service.



Figure 2: Profile of Podcast at BBC World Service

BBC World Service is an international broadcaster owned and operated by the BBC. It is the largest in the world of any kind. It broadcasts radio broadcasts, speeches, and discussions in more than 40 languages to many parts of the world on Analogue and Digital Shortwave Platforms, Internet streaming, Podcasting, Satellite, DAB, FM and MW relays. In 2015, the world Service reached an average of 210 million people a week (via Tv, Radio and Online). In November 2016, the BBC announced that they would begin broadcasting in additional languages including Amharic and Igbo, in its largest expansion since the 1940s.

Podcast at BBC World Service on the programme Sportsworld is podcast about live sport from around the world with news, interviews, and analysis. This program was founded on 2015. Each broadcast of this event has a duration of ± 50 minutes, and this program broadcast every week. You can listening podcast BBC World Service just in spotify apk.

B. Research Finding

After analyzing all the data, the writer finally finds out and arranges several finding. The finding are based on linguistics form based on linguistic form and meaning of register used in podcast at BBC World Service.

 Linguistics Form of Register Used in the Podcast at BBC World Service

Linguistics form of Register Used in the Podcast at BBC World Service the researcher shows that form of the register are classified into word classes, word formation and phrase. The researcher finding is described in the form of table as follows:

Table 1

Linguistics Forms of Register in the Podcast at BBC World Service

No	Linguistic Form	Register	Σ Data	%
1	Word Classes:		Data	
	a Noun	Golf, Golfer, Player, Champions, Club, Athletes, Fitness, Tournament, Boxer, Striker, Coach, Penalty, Goal, Team, Rugby.	15	34.0%
	b Verb	Win, Serve, Score.	3	6.8%
	c Adverb	Forward	1	2.2%
	d Adjective	Final	1	2.2%
2	Word Formation:			
	a Compounding	Two-players, Shoutout, Play-offs, kick-off, Forehand, Backhand, Dropshot, Knockout, Goalkeeper, Half- time, Kneedown, Heavyweight, Welterweight,	14	31.8%

		Bantamweight.		
	b Abbreviation	PGA, LPGA, NBA, F1.	4	9.0%
3	Phrase:			
	a Noun phrase	Gold Medallist, World Cup, Quarter Final, Premier League, Triple Jump.	5	11.3%
	b Verb pharase	Warm Up.	1	2.2%
	Total		44	100%

Based on the table above, researcher get several linguistics forms of registers on podcast at BBC World Service, namely the form of word classes (noun, verb, adverb and adjective), word formation (compounding, and abbreviation) and phrases (noun phrase and verb phrase). The researcher found 44 data linguistics form of register. There the writer finds the high frequency data of linguistics form are in noun. The writer found 15 registers for noun (34.0%), 14 registers for compounding (31.8%), 5 registers for noun phrase (11.3%), 4 registers

for abbreviation (9.0%) and 3 registers for verb (6.8%), 1 register for adverb, adjective and verb phrase (2.2%).

2. The Meaning of Register Used in the Podcast at BBC World Service.
The writer finds the meaning in podcast at BBC World Service.
The researcher finding is described in the form of table as follows:

 $\label{eq:Table 2}$ The Meaning of Register in the Podcast at BBC World Service

No	Register	Meaning	Sources
1	Golf	A unique sports in its characteristics and attributes and hence potential contribution to the health and well being of people.	Rehema M, `` GOLF``, Go Golf Europe, Netherlands,2017.
2	Golfer	A person who play golf.	Rehema M, `` GOLF``, Go Golf Europe, Netherlands, 2017.
3	Player	An An athletic event comprising three phases in which the optimal proportion of each phase to the total distance jumped, termed the phase ratio, is unknown.	Sam allen, `` The Effect of Altering Streght and Approach Velocity on Triple Jump Performance``, Journal International in Sports, Tsukuba, 2016.
4	Champions	A person who has defeated or surpassed all rivals in a competition, especially in sports.	Sania Benghida, ``World Cup Football in International Relations: The 2009 Algerian-Egyptian Football Conflict``, International Journal of Innovation and

			Applied Studies, Vol 9 No 1, 2014.
5	Club	An association or organization dedicated to a particular interest or activity.	Joel Oberstone. Differenting The Top English Premier League Football Clubs From The Rest of the Pack: Identifying The Keys to Success``, Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Vol 5 No 3, 2009.
6	Athletes	To refer to people performing in sport activities.	Teguh Santoso, `Developing Return Board As an Aid for Forehand Topspin in Tabble Tennis`, The Journal of Educational Development, Semarang, 2017.
7	Fitness	The conditi on of being physically fit healthy.	Oxfor Dictionary.
8	Tournament	A series of contests between a number of competitors, who compete for an overall prize.	Sania Benghida, "World Cup Football in International Relations: The 2009 Algerian-Egyptian Football Conflict", International Journal of Innovation and Applied Studies, Vol 9 No 1, 2014.
9	Boxer	A Person who takes part in boxing, especially as a sport.	Lan Chen, `` The Metaphorical Use of Boxing Terms in Everyday Language``, Journal of Kristianstad University College``, London, 2013.
10	Striker	The position of the forward in a soccer team.	Dhafid Wahyu Utomo, ''Register Laporan Pandangan Mata Komentator'', Jurnal Sasindo Unpam, Vol 1 No 1, 2014.
11	Coach	An athletic instructur or trainer.	Wilda Meridiyana, '' Pemakaian Bahasa dalam Olahraga Futsal'',

			Universitas Sebelas Maret
12	Penalty	A kick taken inside	Surakarta, 2012. Alis Rahmawati, " A
12	Tenanty	the penalty box without any other protection from the opposing player.	Sociolinguistics Analysis Of Register Used in Soccer Page of Social Media Facebook'', Muhammadiyah University Of Surakarta, 2014.
13	Goal	Put the ball in the earpiece.	Dhafid Wahyu Utomo, ''Register Laporan Pandangan Mata Komentator'', Jurnal Sasindo Unpam, Vol 1 No 1, 2014.
14	Team	A group of players forming one side in a competitive game or sport.	Joel Oberstone. Differenting The Top English Premier League Football Clubs From The Rest of The Pack: Identifying The Keys to Success``, Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Vol 5 No 3, 2009.
15	Rugby	A game played by two teams of 13 or 15 players, using an oval ball which may be kicked or carried.	Oxford Dictionary.
16	Win	A successful result in a contest.	Joel Oberstone. Differenting The Top English Premier League Football Clubs From The Rest of The Pack: Identifying The Keys To Success``, Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Vol 5 No 3, 2009.
17	Serve	A player initial stroke which starts a gaming session for fighting over one number.	Ulya Himawati, "Pemakaian Kata Bahasa Inggris Dalam Olahraga Bulutangkis", Semarang, Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Vol. 3 No 1, 2018.
18	Score	The result obtained in	Wilda Meridiyana,''

		0.00000-4:4:	Demokrator Dalas D.1
		a competition.	Pemakaian Bahasa Dalam
			Olahraga Futsal'',
			Universitas Sebelas Maret
			Surakarta, 2012.
19	Forward	The position of a	Alis Rahmawati, " A
		forward player in a	Sociolinguistics Analysis
		football team.	of Register Used in Soccer
			Page Of Social Media
			Facebook'',
			Muhammadiyah University
			Of Surakarta, 2014.
20	Final	The end of game.	Wilda Meridiyana,
		games	''Pemakaian Bahasa Dalam
			Olahraga Futsal'',
			Universitas Sebelas Maret
			Surakarta, 2012.
21	Two-player	Two people in the	Oxford Dictionary.
21	i wo-piayei	game.	Oxioid Dictionary.
22	Shoutout	The hard kick that	Wilda Meridiyana,
22	Shoutout		"Pemakaian Bahasa Dalam
		leads or not to goal.	
			Olahraga Futsal'',
			Universitas Sebelas Maret
2.2	71 00		Surakarta, 2012.
23	Play-offs	Competitions played	Alis Rahmawati, "A
		after the regular	Sociolinguistics Analysis
		season by the top	Of Register Used In Soccer
		teams or participants	Page Of Social Media
		to determine the	Facebook'',
		league champions.	Muhammadiyah University
			Of Surakarta, 2014.
24	Kick-off	The opening kick of a	Wilda Meridiyana,
		football match.	''Pemakaian Bahasa Dalam
			Olahraga Futsal'',
			Universitas Sebelas Maret
			Surakarta, 2012.
25	Forehand	The punch that was	Ulya Himawati,
		released with a	``Pemakaian Kata Bahasa
		reasonable hand	Inggris Dalam Olahraga
		position.	Bulutangkis`, Semarang,
		r	Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Vol. 3
			No 1, 2018.
26	Backhand	The punch that was	Ulya Himawati,
20	Duckilana	released with the back	"Pemakaian Kata Bahasa
		of the hand facing	Inggris Dalam Olahraga
		forward.	
		ioiwaiu.	Bulutangkis`, Semarang,
1			Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Vol. 3

			No 1, 2018.
27	Dropshot	That deadly blow released with light force so the ball dips in a falling motion.	Ulya Himawati, "Pemakaian Kata Bahasa Inggris Dalam Olahraga Bulutangkis", Semarang, Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Vol. 3 No 1, 2018.
28	Knockout	Also referred to as KO.	Lan Chen, "The Metaphorical Use of Boxing Terms in Everyday Language", Journal of Kristianstad University College", London, 2013.
29	Goalkeeper	A player whose position is in the first row and is in charge of keeping the goal.	Alis Rahmawati, "A Sociolinguistics Analysis Of Register Used in Soccer Page of Social Media Facebook", Muhammadiyah University Of Surakarta, 2014.
30	Half-time	A football match that has been played for 45 minutes in the first half.	Joel Oberstone. Differenting The Top English Premier League Football Clubs From The Rest of The Pack: Identifying The Keys To Success``, Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Vol 5 No 3, 2009.
31	Kneedown	Knee force sticks to the asphalt of the race when the racer has to overturn the corner to get the fastest time.	Oxford Dictionary.
32	Heavyweight	A devision, or weight class, in boxing. Fighters who weigh over 200 pounds 91 kg.	Lan Chen, `` The Metaphorical Use Of Boxing Terms In Everyday Language``, Journal of Kristianstad University College``, London, 2013.
33	Welterweight	Weight class 66,678 kilograms in boxing.	Lan Chen, `` The Metaphorical Use of Boxing Terms In Everyday Language``, Journal of Kristianstad University College``, London, 2013.

34	Bantamweight	Weight class 115-126	Lan Chen, `` The
		pounds in boxing.	Metaphorical Use of Boxing Terms in Everyday
			Language``, Journal of
			Kristianstad University
			College``, London, 2013.
35	PGA	Professional	Oxford Dictionary.
		Golfers	
36	LPGA	Association Ladies Proffesional	Rehema M, ``GOLF``, Go
30	LIGA	Golf Association.	Golf Europe, Netherlands,
		Gon 7 issociation.	2017.
37	NBA	National	Oxford Dictionary.
		Basketball	-
		Association	
38	F1	Formula One.	Oxford Dictionary.
39	Gold	Trophy made of gold	Sania Benghida, "World
	Medallist	that is usually	Cup Football In
		awarded for winning first place in a	International Relations: The 2009 Algerian-
		first place in a competition.	Egyptian Football
		compension.	Conflict``, International
			Journal Of Innovation And
			Applied Studies, Vol 9 No
			1, 2014.
40	World Cup	The four year world	Sania Benghida, "World
		football championship	Cup Football In
		organized by FIFA	International Relations:
		(the name of theworld football body).	The 2009 Algerian- Egyptian Football
		100tball body).	Conflict``, International
			Journal of Innovation and
			Applied Studies, Vol 9 No
			1, 2014.
41	Quarter Final	The last four bring	Wilda Meridiyana,''
		together the four best	Pemakaian Bahasa Dalam
		teams in a	Olahraga Futsal'',
		competition.	Universitas Sebelas Maret
42	Dromion	The highest league in	Surakarta, 2012. Joel Oberstone.
42	Premier League	The highest league in the football league	Joel Oberstone. "Differenting The Top
	League	system in England.	English Premier League
		System in Displand.	Football Clubs From The
			Rest of The Pack:
			Identifying The Keys to
			Success', Journal of

			Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Vol 5 No 3, 2009.
43	Triple Jump	1	Altering Streght and Approach Velocity on Triple Jump Performance``, Journal International in Sports,
44	Warm-up	To prepare for physical exercise or a performance.	Oxford Dictionary.

From the table above, the researcher shows the meaning of registers in podcast at BBC World Service. The researcher explain the meaning of registers which can be obtained in podcast at BBC World Service from journal sources and oxford dictionary. The researcher also found the meaning based on the context of situation namely field, mode, and tenor. Field refers to the topic, what is happening in podcast and to the content being discussed. In podcast at BBC World Service on programme sportsworld activity discussed about live sport from around the world with news, interviews, and analysis. Tenor refers to people involved in communication or refers to who is taking part. In podcast language, the tenor is podcaster and listeners. Mode refers to the medium of communication. In podcast languages, audio and visual as the mode.

C. Discussion

After analyzing all of the data, the researcher found and arranged several findings. The findings are based on the linguistics form of register and the meaning of the register in the podcast. Based on the linguistics form of register, the researcher differentiated two kinds of data, they are words and phrases, namely the form of word classes (noun, verb, adverb and adjective), word formation (compounding and abbreviation) and phrases (noun phrase and verb phrase). The number of the linguistics form of registers in the podcast is explained in the Table 1. The researcher found 44 data linguistics form of register. There the writer finds the high frequency data of linguistics form are in noun. The writer found 15 registers for noun (34.0%), 14 registers for compounding (31.8%), 5 registers for noun phrase (11.3%), 4 registers for abbreviation (9.0%) and 3 registers for verb (6.8%), 1 register for adverb, adjective and verb phrase (2.2%). The linguistics form of registers that has the highest frequency is noun with the data is 15 (34.0%) while the linguistic form of registers that has the lowest frequency is adverb, adjective and verb phrase the data is 1(2.2%).

Moreover, the researcher explained the meaning of registers which can be obtained in podcast at BBC World Service from journal sources and oxford dictionary. The writer also finds the meaning based on the context situation. It consist of field, mode and tenor. Field refers to the topic, what is happening in podcast and the content being discussed. In

podcast at BBC World Service on the programme sportsworld activity discussed about live sport from around the world with news, interviews, and analysis. Tenor refers to people involved in communication or who is taking part. In podcast language, the tenor is podcaster and listeners. Mode refers to the medium of communication. In podcast languages, audio and visual as the mode.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

The results of this study are the researcher show several linguistics forms from registers in podcast at BBC World Service, namely the form of word classes (noun, verb, adverb and adjective), word formation (compounding and abbreviation) and phrases (noun phrase and verb phrase). The researcher found 44 data linguistics form of register. There the writer finds the high frequency data of linguistics form are in noun. The writer found 15 registers for noun (34.0%), 14 registers for compounding (31.8%), 5 registers for noun phrase (11.3%), 4 registers for abbreviation (9.0%) and 3 registers for verb (6.8%), 1 register for adverb, adjective and verb phrase (2.2%). The linguistics form of registers that has the highest frequency is noun with the data is 15 (34.0%) while the linguistic form of registers that has the lowest frequency is adverb, adjective and verb phrase the data is 1 (2.2%).

In other hand, the researcher explained the meaning of registers which can be obtained in podcast at BBC World Service from journal sources and oxford dictionary. The writer also finds the meaning based on the context situation. It consist of field, mode and tenor. Field refers to the topic, what is happening in podcast and the content being discussed. In podcast at BBC World Service on the programme sportsworld activity

discussed about live sport from around the world with news, interviews, and analysis. Tenor refers to people involved in communication or who is taking part. In podcast language, the tenor is podcaster and listeners. Mode refers to the medium of communication. In podcast languages, audio and visual as the mode. It has purpose to fulfill the meaning of each term about register in podcast at BBC World Service based on linguistic form. So the reader can study deeply and understand the hidden meaning.

B. Suggestions

Based on the result of the research, the researcher give some suggestions to the side that related as follows:

1. For the students

The researcher suggests that the students can be used as an additional reference for studying english language.

2. For the other researchers

The researcher suggests that other researchers can be hopefully used as a reference for those who are interested in analyzing register, especially the one in podcast.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Agha, Asih. Registers of Communication. Finland: Studia Fennica linguistica, 2015.
- Budiarsa, Made. "Language Dialect and Register In A Sociolinguistic Perspective." *Jurnal Ilmu Bahasa* Vol 1 No 2/2015.
- Creswell, John W. Resarch Design: Qualitative Quantitative and Mixed Methods

 Approaches. London: Sage Publication, 2014.
- Donald, Ary. *Introduction to Research In Education*. Wadsworth: Cengage Learning, 2010.
- Hox, Joop J. and Hennie R. Boeije. "Data Collection, Primary Vs Secondary".

 Netherlands: Encyclopedia Of Social Measurement Journal Vol 1, No.1

 (2005): 593.
- Isaac, Obins Nuhu. "Register and Style As Distinct and Functional Varieties of Language." *Journal College of Agricultural Technology* Vol. 4, No. 14/2014.
- Janet Holmes. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics Fourth Edition. New York:
 Routledge, 2013.
- Josiah, Ubong E. "International Journal of English Language and Literature Studies." *International Journal of English Language and Literature Studies* Vol 5 No 1/2016.
- Lewandowski, Marcin. "Sociolects and Register A Contrastive Analysis of Two Kinds of Linguistic Variation." *Journal Investigationes Linguisticae* Vol 20/2010.

- Lubis, Corrie Yuliana, Erwin Ashari and Warno Edi. "Register Analysis In Online Shop Term Facebook." *Journal Anglo-Saxon* Vol. 7 No. 2/2016.
- Meisyanti. "Platform Digital Siaran Suara Berbasis On Demand". *Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Media*: Universitas Persada Indonesia". Vol 4 No 2/2020.
- Miles, Matthew B. and A. Michael Hubarman. *Qualitative Data Analysis Second Edition*. London: Sage Publication, 2014.
- Pozza, Marianna and Valentina Gasbarra. "Multidirectional Lexical Borrowings
 In the Accient Near East In The 2nd Millenium BC." Athens Journal of
 Philology Vol. 10, No. 25(tt).
- Purnomo, Budi and Rizky Salzabila. Register of Buying and Selling Carnelian Stones: A Sociocultural Linguistic Analysis. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya, 2016.
- Ramadhan, Fahrudin. ``Kajian Sosiolinguistics``. Semarang : Journal Sosiolinguistik Vol 1 No. 1 (Tt) : 3.
- Sangia, Rohib Andrianto. "Macro Sociolinguistics Insight Language".

 Universitas Negeri Surabaya: Sociolinguistics Journal, Vol 1 No. 1

 (2014): 3.
- Ulfah, Yetti Faridatul. "Register Analysis In English Movie Advertisements Of Www.21-Cineplex.Com (A Sociolinguistics Stud)y", *Undergraduated Thesis*, English Department Faculty Of Letters And Fine Arts Sebelas Maret University Surakarta. 2010.

Wardhaugh, Ronald. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York: Blackwell Publishing, 2006.

Appendix

A. Research Instrument

1. Documentation sheet podcast at BBC World Service

No.	Documentation Points	Availability
1.	The profile of podcast at BBC World Service.	V
	Captured some subtitles or descriptions that are register word in the podcast at BBC World Service.	

Note.

 $(\sqrt{})$ Tick for each positive availability

2. Observation Sheet

In observation activity, the resercher observed by listening and writing conversation broadcasters in the podcast at BBC World Service.

Table 1
Linguistics Form of Register in the podcast at BBC World Service

No.	Linguistics Form	Register	Σ Data	%
1.	Word			
	a. Noun			
	b. Verb			
	c. Adjective			
	d.Abbreviation			
	e. Compounding			
	f			

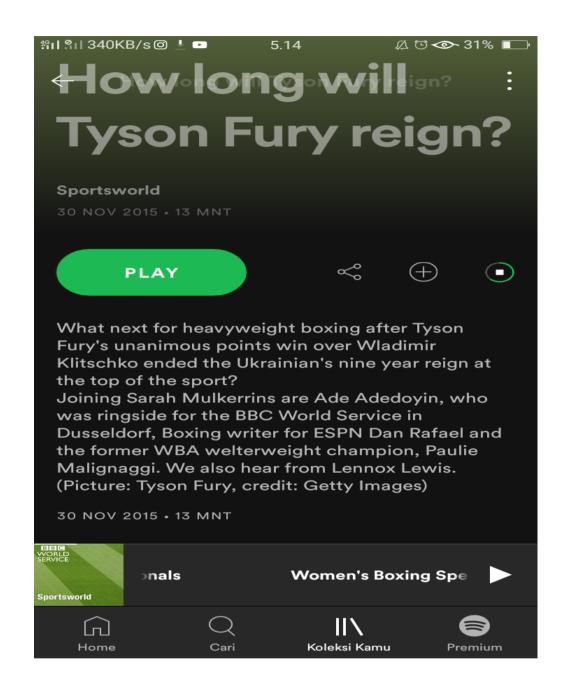
2.	Phrase		
	a. Noun phrase		
	b. Verb phrase		
	Σ All the Data		

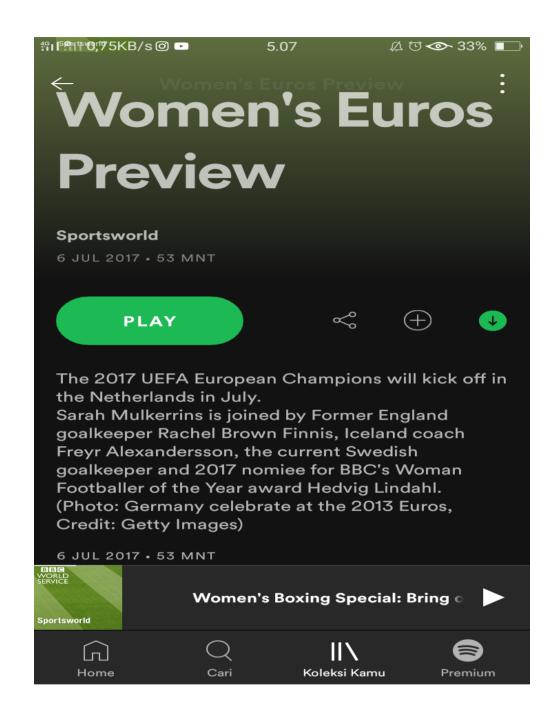
The formula to figure out the percentage of each linguistics form is as follows:

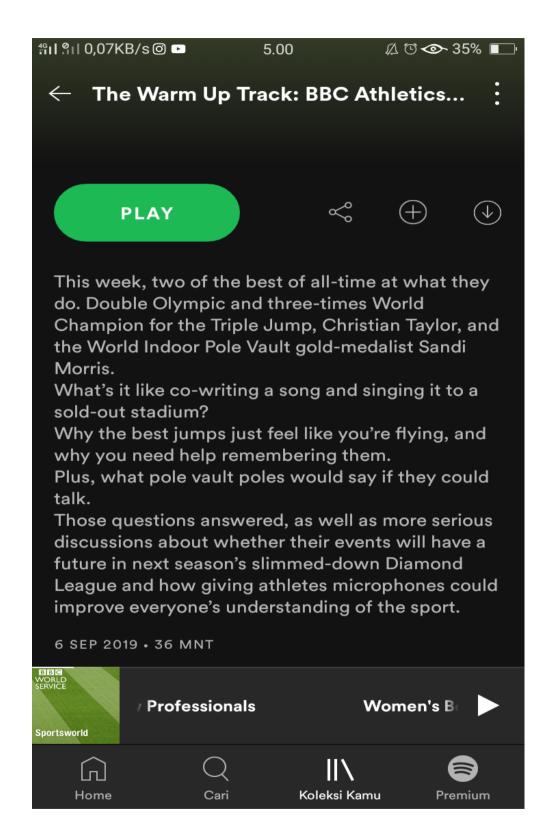
$$P = \frac{\Sigma \, \text{Data}}{\Sigma \, \text{All the Data}} \, x \, 100 \, \%$$

B. Research Data

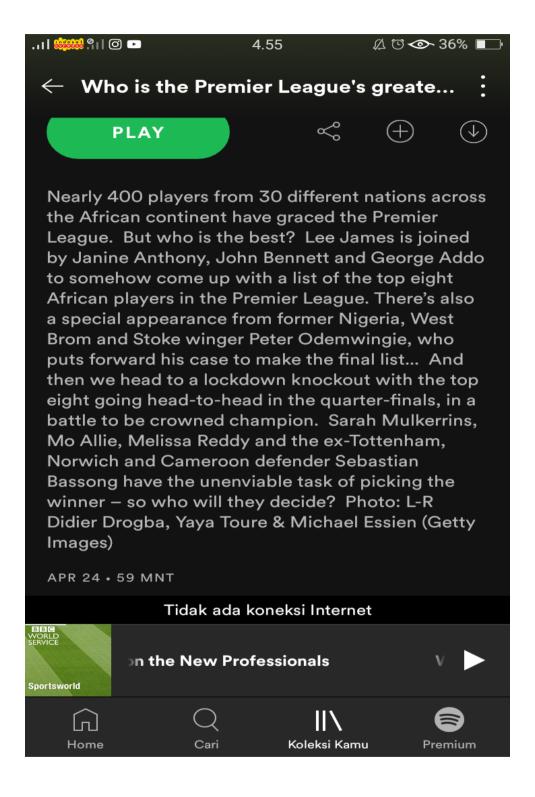
 Captured some subtitles or descriptions that are register word in the podcast at BBC World Service.

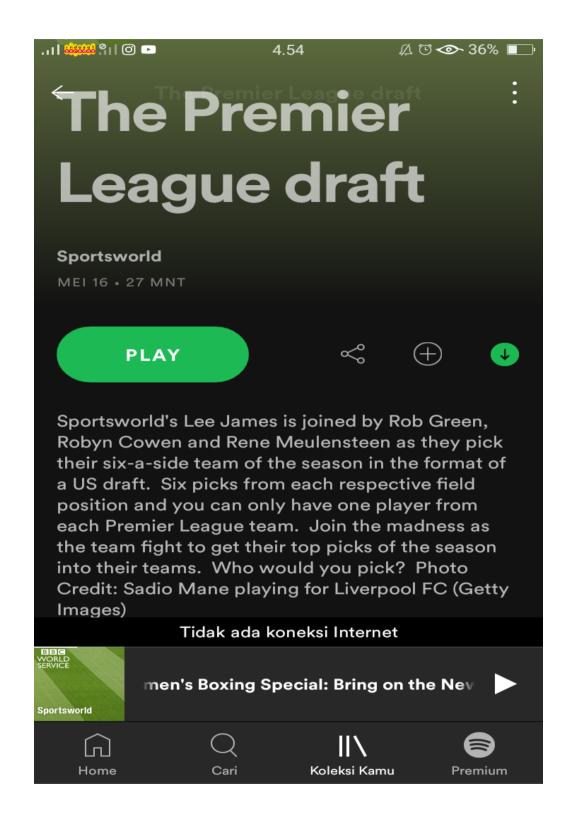


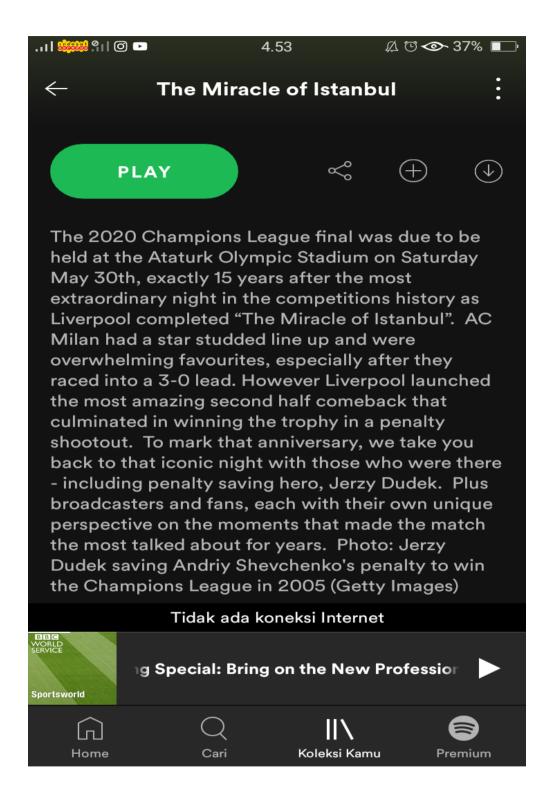


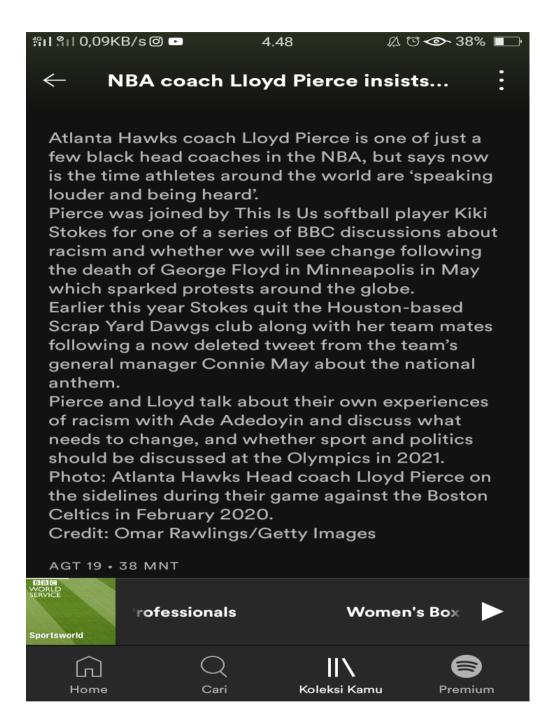


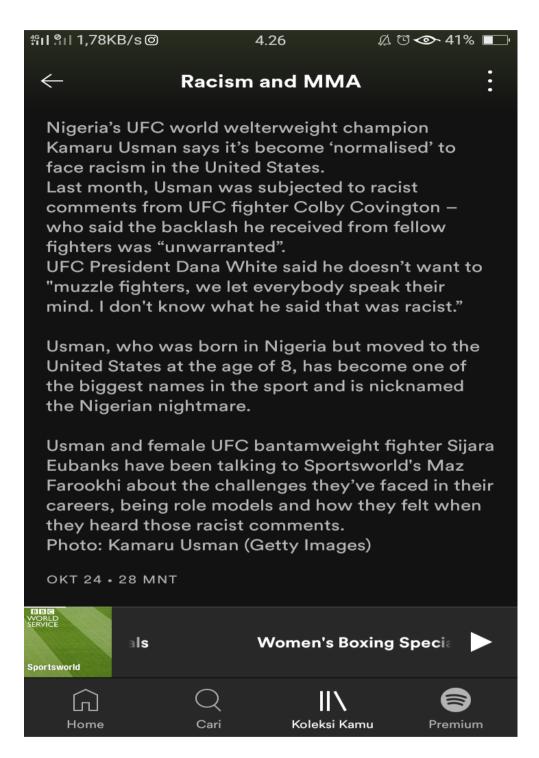










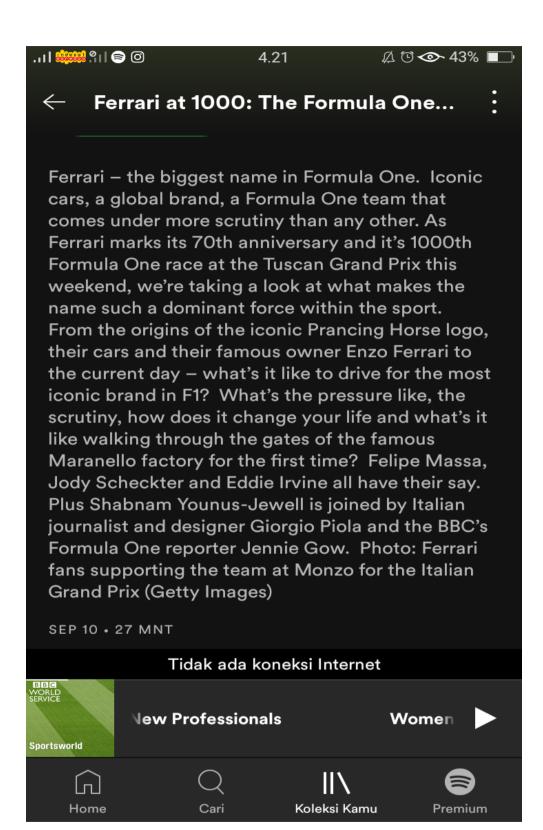


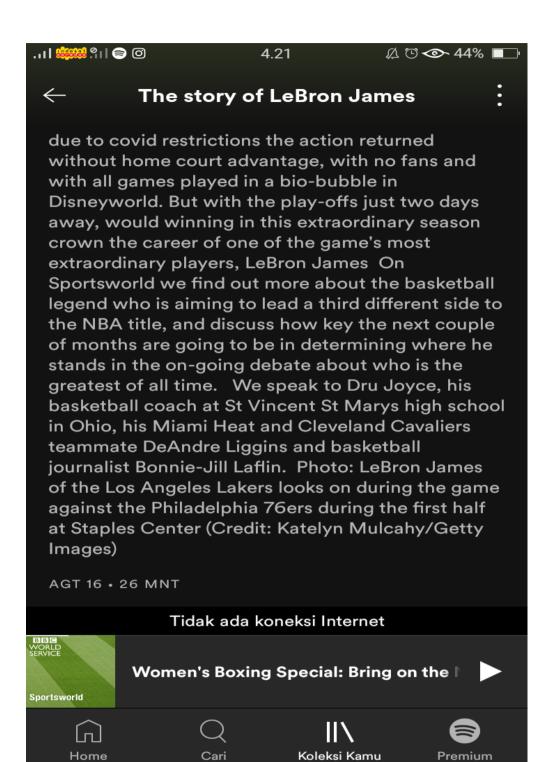


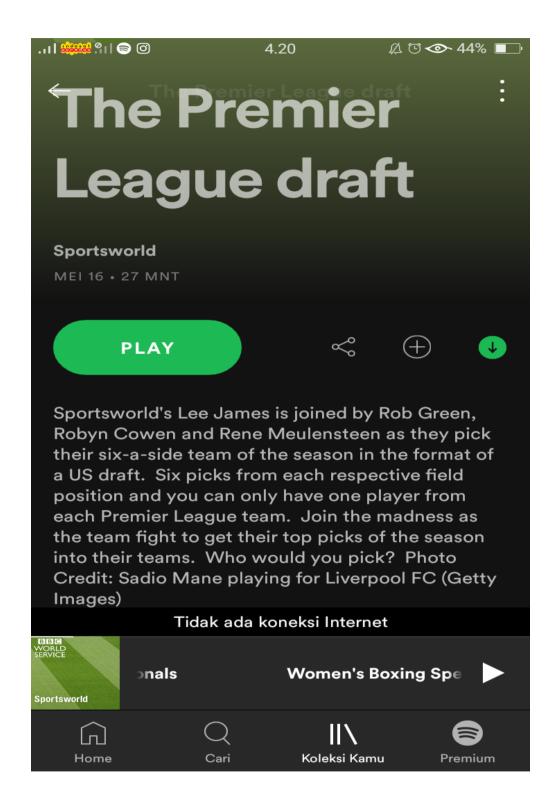
Koleksi Kamu

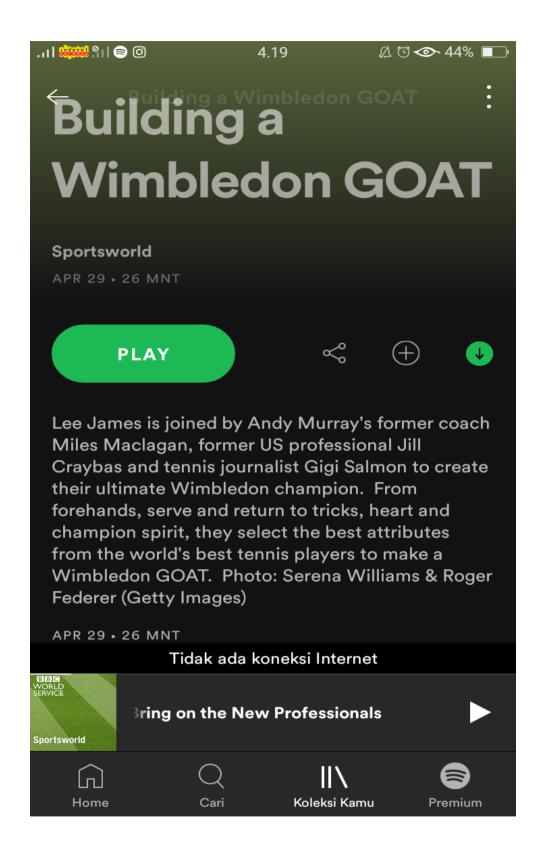
Premium

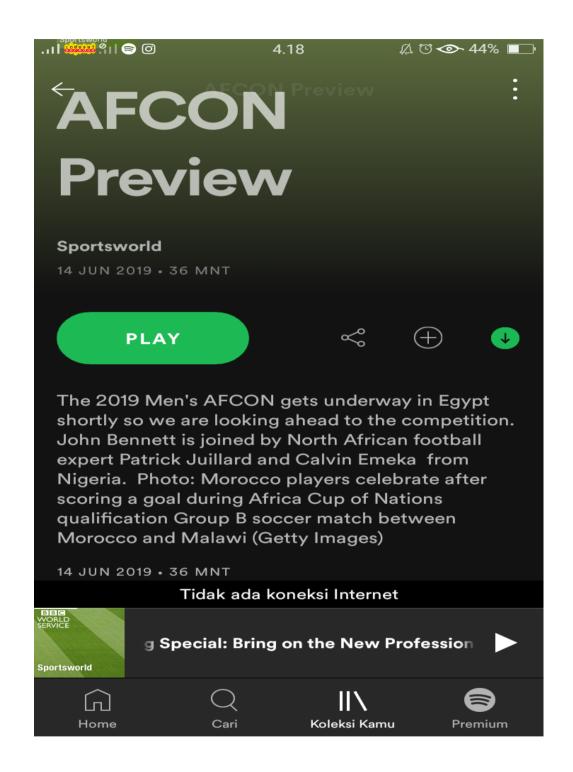
Home

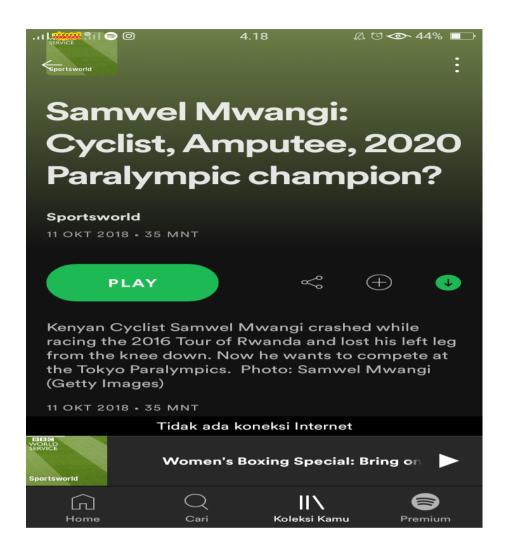


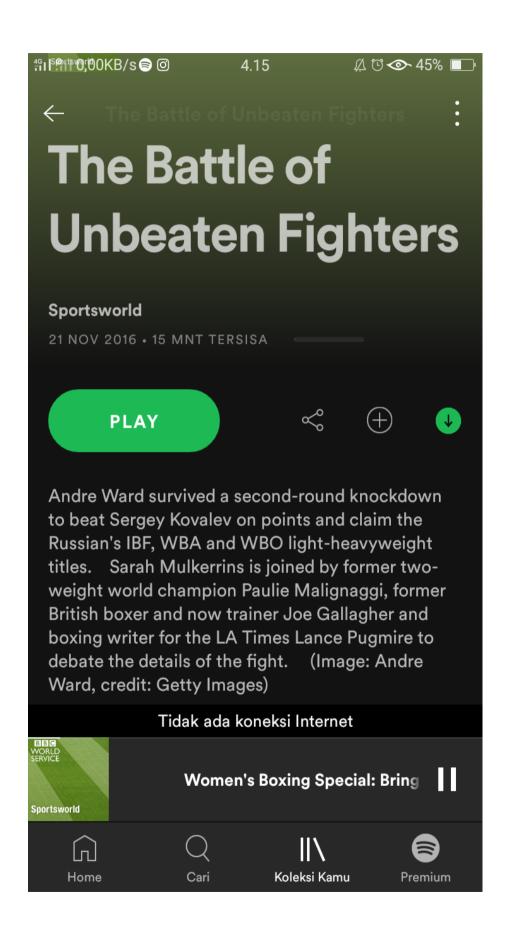












2. The Result of Observation

The writer choose word register from the text, and the word register is bold.

"Golf Blackout"

Published: November 2016

Duration: 50 minutes

Women 1: Hello, Angela Floyd the new listening for special sports world podcast where I'll be delving deep into ghosts relationship with race. back in 1975, Lee elder braved seath threats to become the first African American golfer to play at the master. It was one of the last colour barriers in US sport and made him a hero to many black sportsmen and women, including tiger woods. But 45 years on, and in the wake of the death of George Floyd, what progress has been made to make **golf** more inclusive and accesible to the black community? Bellator will hear from Joseph Bramlett about hid experiences of being one of them full black golfer currently playing on the men's PGA Tour from this was the first black graduate. Of the number one New York times best-selling biography of tiger woods will join us later to discuss with a golf has failed to capitalize on tyga's success and went to target in itself has been enough to promote

diversity in the sport will also be hearing from a residence in co-founder of the United Flight Golf Association who's been telling me about the word his organization has been doing. Has been doing to encourage more black people to take up golf at the grassroots level the plenty to discuss for the final hours. Let me introduce you to my first two guests will be alongside me for the next hour Maurice Allen who was the first African American player to become wolves long drive champion in 2018 and the current LPGA two-player Mariah Stackhouse. Who was the youngest African-American woman to compete? first of all really glad you can join us Maurice if I can start with you described yousrself as a black man in white spools. What do you mean about that?

Man 1: The first I wont thank you to have me on the program when we talked about that the differences is the United states is slightly different than in most places. I've traveled the public side of **golf** is very diverse for the most part you can go to public course anywhere almost in any major city metropolitan area and when you go to the steam country **clubs** on no matter where you are. Thats where you start to see a huge difference. There are not many black members traditionally if you do see black people there working.

Unfortunately historic lights always been in the or maybe sometimes not even in tha valet and things of that nature but never in positions of power where you see like people I'm and then on the social stand for many of them as members are there not looked at his members and things of that nature win if I want to golf course in Mariah with Hill Golf Course paraded is around kind of like albino tiger or something to that extent? Its just I know this person then were treated differently then comparison that normal person wasn't a professional athelete. I just a normal person. All just a normal person invented fitness industry a country club day would really get a lot of probably normally awkward looks and things of that nature is because its just not the door and unfortunately, thats the case here in the United States.

Women 1: What about you Mariah and does not right true? What was your experience as a young girl breaking into sport of **golf**?

Women 2: You know, its definitely you know, Maurice next several points about once you get to the country **club** level diversity definetely starting to shrink a little bit. B ut when I think about my experiences in the game of **golf** the kind of getting introduced to it. Started off practicing in Atlanta at a couple of small public courses and predominantly a black

community southside of Atlanta. I don't think that you know why I noticed that as much and then once I started competing in junior tournament. You know, whats interisting when you play local tours, like I did in the Atlanta Junior Golf Association. I'm some Georgia State Golf Association junior events, you're competing with the same people weekend and week out and done. So you actually become really good being nobody's with everyone around you. So when I think about my experience to run to tournaments isn't and play with the same friend that I played with every single week or so. Thats kind of how I remember my upbringing and in the game of god and I think that growing up on the Southside of Atlanta and saying those courses probably, you know added to an extra level of comfort for me, you know plano. So, Southside golf courses it in the black community.

- Women 1: Yeah, I mean 70 racism has to land because of the see you mentioned you had a good group of friends growing up into any sort of.
- Women 2: Overt over I would definetely say that I dont recall any of those experiences growing up and if they did exist, I think maybe my parent protect me from them. They were definetely with me most of the time at my junior

tournaments in and everything growing up but I started playing competitive **golf** at the age of 6, and so the people I was competing with knew them 6 to 10 15 to 18.

- Women 1: Its been quite to get your insights and frankie face painting

 Tucson Sport World Jeff benedek the journalist in Kawartha

 of the number one New York Times bestselling biography

 of tiger black gold for the elite end of the game. But whats

 it like at grassroots level.
- Man 1 : I just started a program where we're going to sponsor black

 athletes men and women were going to put it together.
- Women 1: So sorry to pick up type you both being fantastic. Thank you so much. Maurice Allen the first African-American plays income wolves long drive **champions** in 2018 and the current **LPGA Tour** player Mariah Stackhouse. You feed listen to BBC Sports World special on the relationship between **Golf** and race.

"The Battle Of Unbeaten Fighters"

On 21 november 2016

Duration 15 minutes

Women 1: Across the USA and took boxing on sports world because just a few hours ago in lasvegas. The American Andre Ward is russia sergey kovalev to win supremacy in the light heavyweight division and take home. The WBA, WBO IBF title has fight. So the brains and precision or war take on the devastation power of 11 perhaps the biggest show dance the sport vs Floyd Mayweather Jr.Speed manny pacquiao in 2015. It went the full 12 rounds with ward winning by unanimous decision whole tray of the judge scored the 5 114 to 113 in favor of the American and I spoke to the former to a world champion.

Man 1 : One life and the Raven one, but I dont see how midway point,

I was wondering I was really torn at the week...

Women 1 : A more just **knockout** in the **second round**, but he did so well to comeback later in the fight and win from the flash.

Man 1 : Yes and I think he had a show hit the folks all the all these character traits last night because it takes a lot of character to take deep out waste in the kind of atmosphere and I kind of real

Women 1 : And of course there was two to you know, only beaten records on the line wore a day when his way and incredible record.

Whats that 31 fight now and no losses for him.

Yeah, yeah. I' m crazy been something special really. He hasn't lost even in the amateur since you 12 years old. So I'm just been undefeated for 20 years old. You won the Olympic
Gold Medal he's been something special.

Women 2 : It is best time for phone spicer as they then she think he gets to the recognition and attention he deserves.

Man 1 : I'm not sure you get the recognition, but it for me the best fighter in all think I'll have two last night when you really silidified it...

Women 1 : And I know, but after the fight was obsessed with the results and then perhaps seeing a suggested that the judging is the fare from him or is that just what he's going to say?

Man 1 : No, I think the way the fight is starting to play out...

Women 1 : Going to be a fight to judge the next when you think there will be a rematch?

Man 1 : I think there will be on his ass should be and hopefully...

Women 1: But that was former to a world champion Paulie Malignaggi speaking to me a little bit earlier to join me live now is the performance British **boxer** of trainer Joe Gallagher and the **boxing** roster for the LA Times lance the first lie to you lance

hasn't been decent since he was 12 years old. Thats an incredible record.

Man 2 : To the heart that he has in Hammond, Indiana Andre Ward is a guy that has been a little bit criticized that mean he got into a long contract wobble with a swarm of Easton. A little to much you know about **boxer**.last nights fight. I believe really does kind of define Andre Ward who he is. I mean, the guy was down big I mean out of the first six, I think you lost. And the way he was able to go to the well and cooperate and find a way to break down this, you know monster is everyone was calling. So I think for a reward it was a it was a deserved at night and I think that the amount now we've got two more guys and in the mix.

Women 1: You know, it was so close in the richest absence note in this and that comeback from war later on the fight. How did you know **score** it?

Man 2 : I had it for walls had it forward by one point of things going into the last two rounds. And show the how you want to do most of it and then being in the pulling down the street and tell the name of this is it now this is the moment we've got to go and do it on the run in there and **win** last night.

Women 1 : Its going to be a first class for one of the voices are so where do we go from here now?

I mean he's going to push hard. He has the opportunity to invoke a rematch clause. The issue is this is Andre Ward going to take tha. Obviously there going to be some negotiating I talk to a manager and he said look last time they drove to ship the time. We're driving a ship and we're going to get what we want. Call I think there's going to be a lot of obstacles to getting the distilled on but the right thing is for this rematch to happen.

Women 1 : Joe, one of your face is full of Smith. Ward last year just how difficult of an opponent is either way the difference between forward facing in the ring.

Man 2 : I think it is time for 5 to watch him on cv-22 the naked eye people most of this thing almost to talk or write home about. Its only when you get home close and personal enduring its the little things that I do say so successful in that do really chose how strong you really supposed to such a strong fire small things and its the small things that you do aswell and its only clothes when you see a firsthand what a great thinking when you find him you realize and you see a first-time to watch a great thinking five ways.

Women 1 : Did he have any weaknesses that?

Man 2 : Divorce in round to the last night went and cameback to me now. He runs so that I see how number one fighter in the world.

Women 1 : Snowfeet followe sergey kovalev career is alexander Palenque boxing writer for the sports express in moscow, and he joins us live now. So Alex how well is Kovalev noted in Russia to see have a big following.

Man 1 : And you know, I believe that something like 95% so the people here believe that he won the fight.

Women 1: I just going to ask that because coffe level of his day off to the match that the American judges gave an American decision. So, everyone agrees with I do they in Russia today?

Man 1 : Well, I'm very fond of America and live the rest of my life now. You need to leave. So I'm not that kind of a Russian redneck...

Women 1 : Alexander Valenti, thank you for joining us some sports world interesting there in terms of the interest in this voice app to gallery and Lance Pugmire still with me before you guys go, you know the thing about this voice was that it was crapser was the biggest fights since Mayweather and Pacquiao Nauseous widespread to the general public. Maybe it wasn't Russia, but elsewhere in the world.

Who Is The Premier League's Greatest African Player?

Showed 24 april

Duration 59 minutes

- Man 1 : Christ the premier league on sportsworld. We got to pick the very best. How hard was it to get down to a talk right area? Have you been looking at John to decide your finalist?
- Man 2: Oh yeah, of social media many people said I hate is very difficult, of course inside because we're going to have the **knockouts** tomorrow graphing is genius chinese easy ticket 12 is easy to get spider spicies. You could getting down. So why he's so so difficult. I'll tell you what I've done Leo put on stats turn on qualities needed to get into my top light.
- Man 1 : A really good point layer is made that George influence on a **team** and also the excellence of the team that go into as well. That was a big test for me if they were playing for the time was a great saying that really swing it for me
- Man 2 : Yeah, that was a little off to say because we've had some great stink we did in the 90s.
- Man 1 : I'm seconded. The number of calls it in the **Premier League**strikers. What are you thinking in terms of Cyrus that Marisa place
 in the top right?
- Man 2 : **Team** gets to finish and I'm looking at you. I'm looking at...
- Man : When it comes to **strikers** thing that you need..?

Women 1: I have you noted highest **goal scorer** in **Premier League** of conversations around the house the light off. I think if you have one player, who is the legend in Nobles close?

Man 1 : Yes, they have to try and see what we can do to keep everyone happy and select the best state that we've been talking about strikers. Some one joining us. Now, It might like to play these are in case because we're this is the weirdest special strike a piece of the wiggy who played in the **Premier League** for three different clouds are always good to have you with us on sportsworld what you think then we selecting the best African players in the **Premier League** at you want to play?

is something that makes a huge difference in a football match in terms of emotions. So, I just what my insulated has not mentioned that you was talking about you big club but I think Neutral stance go and watch and we all know how to change your skills and how much they were discussed during the week and the anticipation before his next performance was so high. This is what we need to talk about contribution because you have players who played so well for the one titles, but actually they didn't do so much that I will say emotions then you can bring him to this we talkin **strike** if it seemed Michael Essien new Toca by Yaya tour is a play as a joke or players who scored **goals** and thats why most of the time

Wilson Bouleverd, Christiano Ronaldo. Most of the time is Messi, Ronaldinho is this than once we had Cannavaro win it, and I think Jordan has it shipped already **goalkeeper** to **score**.

women 2: Thank you very much lee. It is time for our lockdown **knockout**.

We will start with a foreclosure **final** then we will have our **semi-finals** and of course the big ginal at the very end and say that we are joined by Moe Ali sports reporter from the BBC African service with senior football correspondent for the UK's pay for the independence Melissa ready and we have former Tottenham Norwich and Cameroon Defender Sebastian the song and Sebastian and feel bad that we haven't got you on the list. But you know as much as we all do that Defenders never get the credit they deserve to that wasn't expecting to be on the list.

Man 1 : Yeah, we never know, you know like.

Women 1 : First **quarter-final** where Didier Drogba through to the **semi-finals** and fortunately for Connor he is out of the competition at to move on to our second quarter find this might make their family a little person comfortable.

Women 2: Very difficult one and I think it Polo was in the first matchup. He would have beaten Connor and insensible to help man city to this list title and Lita a suggestion set. Play for Arsenal, Manchester city and liverpool and have such longevity at the highest level. If you're not something special and you're only

cost a hundred and fifty thousand pounds, which is remarkable to think now when osmosis got it. But, up against Yaya Toure. I think you can color with safe. Yeah, in this regard...

Women 1 : Are you going to defend the defender?

Man 1 : I would love to go..

Women 1: For that **quarter final** so yeah tour is through to the **semi-finals** we ever third quarter and this is going to be a little Liverpool conundrum for this one. Sadio Mane and the first **heavyweight semi-final** and then in the second **welterweight** \$75 of Yaya Toure Michael Essien, and the last **bantamweight** and the people who have navigation of there are still with us. We have responded for the independent Melissa. Reddy is also with us, and we also have our well Season **Premier League** defender Sebastian for Cameroon international as well as weather. **Semi-final** number one. Lets talk a little bit more specific David the players and their skills and talents. Sebastian for you up against how do you compare the both of those as tears?

Man 2 : Taking everything into account a drunk person in the universe that was a huge presence in the Chelase side that they took the games for them out of nothing and he was very clinical in France.

Women 1: So thank you guys joining us at this Sunday to discuss are locked. I'm not that special on greatest African Footballers who

have played in **the Premier League NBA** draft to Melissa Reddy Mo Ali and Sebastian the song have bushes of the gracious African footballer to play in the **Premier League.**Thank you very much for listening with you again soon.

"Building a wimbledon GOAT"

Showed 29 april

Duration 26 minutes

Man 1 : Play proffesional tennis play an Owl Cayymus. So it's time for us to take over and create the ultimate tennis **champion.**

Women 1 : Play it still hurts when you say that wimbledons being cancelled, and I know its true. When locked and easiest that will still be no tennis until at least the middle of july and august and september 4 years old boys. Is it career that I do not want to stick with Iknow you will never hear me say the words. I would like to be a teacher cuz it's very very difficult.

Man 1 : I'll second that as well at the house though is for the proffesional type **tennis.** Slow it down the rankings at these times. Selena was telling us that she has not picked up a rock it for a few weeks. It doesn't quite know what it will be like when she gets back. Anywhere in your career right now to real it again. Where would be going?

Woman 1: Oh my god, its hard questions. That one that was difficult to actually pass up this year as well. But I think just you know, all those things. I mean, I wasn't surprised it came but it was sosad to hear that it wasn't going to happen and it was just its just heartbreaking and I you know, I agree with what you're saying. I

mean those tires that are you know, they're all excited getting her on the tour either looking to like make a break in and just getting started and its really difficult for those tires that are arranged a little bit lower living week by week and maybe not even find **tournaments** but driving. I mean, thats how I drive to afford to fly in the beginning especially if you're just starting out or if you're just trying to make it.

And even though we weren't old Assemble. We will now focuss to your tennis. You can play along as well. See if your players are selected. So we need a **serve**, **return**, **forehand**, **backhand**, **footwork**, **block**, **a buggy whip** that is a tactic in the game or maybe something else and **champions** spirit. Light on the court at Wimbledon. Selen, Let start how to be game gigi we've so focuss to serve on the first of the ball and thing gigi what do you think about **serve**?

Women 2: I had the most people in cereals has to get a shoot. I came down there if I have to go to one 70 kilometers per hour Tuesday the greatest female play in the game ever. Maybe she'll be the GOAT of all time when you mix men and women, but it was difficult than an interesting place that can but Iam giving my 7 of my cc serena williams.

Man 1 : And serena how about you on your serve refise?

- Women 1 : So definetely story. Where she's going to start a place behind it to I mean, its such a powerful serve and I think its one of the toughest to face.
- Women 2: Terrifying being on the end of a serena williams serve.
- Women 1: It is terrify yes its first time I mean. I've had the honor of being able too. So the next couple times I played her but yes, it is terrifying. First time was absolutely terrifying and then the next couple times, but I was kind of hoping.
- Man 1 : And what you looking for in a return? he that you want to play that takes risks with returns and except that a few **aces** are going to be for return?
- Women 2: I think for me the return I know tired I would have said I can say is definitely one of the ones that returns. I would say now in the present players I think its not only the consistency but I think for him. his eye is so good at he's so quick office. On the return that he's just so solid and even in those really pressure moment able to get the ball back and play almost every single time. So for me beside you know, this is her pointed. She just gets it done.
- Man 1 : Miles, points on the break points when it really matters?
- Women 1: He's theone that basically got everyone doing a little for hand **dropshot** that he threw in their but so and I'm throwing it away women again.

- Man 1 : Okey, because again what do you looking going to **backhand** side?
- Women 2: Find my top three **backhands** were Novak Djovic. Lori camme second and then Richard Gasquet. I have a weak spot for Richard Gasquet one-handed **backhand.** What you doing is stunning, but for me if I have to give it to someone it would be Novak Djokoniv.
- Man 1 : Okey I see, moving thing isn't it to chill a special on the womens side of things you do. To one-handed backhand drive.What are you going about your backhand what do you think that?
- Women 1: What I actually, I'm I wrote all that was like miles. I wrote all this down into my research, but I had twice as a separate category so I top backhand and for that I for I definetely have Djokovic for the men.
 - Man 1 : Oke, thanks u for join. I'm doing it as it always is I'm sport.

 Well join us again. And thank u and see you bye.



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO UNIT PERPUSTAKAAN

Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15 A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111 R.O. Telp (0725) 41507; Faks (0725) 47296; Website: digilib.metrouniv.ac.id, pustaka iain@metrouniv.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PUSTAKA Nomor: P-66/ln.28/S/U.1/OT.01/01/2021

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini, Kepala Perpustakaan Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Metro Lampung menerangkan bahwa :

Nama

: OKTA APRIANI

NPM

: 1601070114

Fakultas / Jurusan

: Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan/ PBI

Adalah anggota Perpustakaan Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Metro Lampung Tahun Akademik 2020 / 2021 dengan nomor anggota 1601070114

Menurut data yang ada pada kami, nama tersebut di atas dinyatakan bebas dari pinjaman buku Perpustakaan dan telah memberi sumbangan kepada Perpustakaan dalam rangka penambahan koleksi buku-buku Perpustakaan Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Metro Lampung.

Demikian Surat Keterangan ini dibuat, agar dapat dipergunakan seperlunya.

Metro, 18 Januari 2021 Kepala Perpustakaan

Drs. Mokhfaridi-Sudin, M.Pd NIP 195808311981031001

SURAT TIDAK MENGGUNAKAN SURAT RESEARCH

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama

: Okta Apriani

NPM

: 1601070114

Program Studi

: Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi

: A Sociolinguistics Analysis Of Register In The

Podcast At BBC World Service

Memohon keringanan untuk tidak membuat surat research. Penelitian saya merupakan penelitian yang tidak perlu menggunakan surat research karena tidak berhubungan dengan instansi, lembaga atau sekolah manapun. Hal ini juga telah saya diskusikan dengan dosen pembimbing saya dan juga ketua jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris.

Saya memohon pihak-pihak yang terkait dapat memakluminya. Karena sifat penelitian saya yang tidak membutuhkan surat research ini maka saya tidak dapat melampirkan balasan surat research pada tugas akhir saya ini. Demikian surat ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya dan atas persetujuan ketua jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris. Terimakasih atas perhatiannya dan saya mohon pengertiannya.

Metro,07 Desember 2020

Pemohon,

Okta Apriani NPM. 1601070114



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

JI. KI, Hajar Dewantara 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro 34111
Telp. (0725) 41507 Fax. (0725) 47296 Website: www. metrouniv.ac.id, e-mail: iain@metrouniv.ac.id

Nomor

: B-3179/in.28.1/J/TL.00/12/2020

Metro, 04 Desember 2020

Lampiran Perihal 1 -

: BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Kepada Yth..

1. Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum (Pembimbing I)

2. Andianto, M.Pd (Pembimbing II)

Di-

Tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dalam rangka menyelesaikan studinya, maka kami mengharapkan kesediaan Bapak/Ibu untuk membimbing mahasiswa dibawah ini:

Nama

Okta Apriani

NPM

1601070114

Fakultas

Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Jurusan

TBI

Judul

A Sociolinguistics Analysis Of Register In The Podcast At BBC World

Service

Dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

- Dosen Pembimbing, membimbing mahasiswa sejak penyusunan proposal sampai dengan penulisan skripsi, dengan ketentuan sbb:
 - a. Dosen pembimbing 1 bertugas mengarahkan judul, outline, alat pengumpul data (APD) dan mengoreksi skripsi Bab I s.d Bab IV setelah dikoreksi pembimbing II.
 - b. Dosen Pembimbing 2 bertugas mengarahkan judul, outline, alat pengumpul data (APD) dan mengoreksi skripsi Bab I s.d Bab IV sebelum dikoreksi pembimbing I.
- Waktu menyelesaikan skripsi maksimal 4 (empat) semester sejak SK Pembimbing Skripsi ditetapkan oleh Fakultas
- 3. Diwajibkan mengikuti pedoman penulisan karya ilmiah/skripsi yang ditetapkan oleh IAIN Metro
- 4. Banyaknya halaman skripsi antara 60 s.d 120 halaman dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:
 - a. Pendahuluan ± 1/6 bagian
 - b. Isi ± 2/3 bagian
 - c. Penutup + 1/6 bagian

Demikian surat ini disampaikan, atas kesediaan Bapak/Ibu diucapkan terima kasih

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb





KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI METRO

FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN
Jalan Ki. Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15 A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34:111
Telepon (0725) 41507; Faksimili (0725) 47296; Websife: www.tarbiyah.metrouniv.ac.id; e-mailt: tarbiyah.iain@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama: Okta Apriani NPM: 1601070114

Jurusan : TBI Semester: VIII

No	Hari/ Tanggal	Pemb I	imbing II	Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangar Mahasiswa
	19	2		9 Lylain problem founds 9 Journal of Resur	Harf
				Register.	,
	15/2.			Paro Capter	e.
	24/2			prepre Clapter	
	5/21 petahui 7/8.			Th'angeletion of Ruse Clapse, II.S.	

Mengetahui / Ketua Jurusan

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014

Dosen Pemb/mbing II

Andianto, M.Pd. NIP. 19871102 201503 1 004



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47296, Website: www.metrouniv.ac.id E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani NPM : 1601070114 Jurusan : TBI Semester : IX/2020

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pembimbing		Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangar
		I	II	materi yang antonomin	Pembimbing
	24/08/2020			Chapter I -TI - mechanical agreets - please understand	Stone
	Ollog how			- please understand every single word that you wrote. - Footnote	
	04/09/20	io	-	Me diani coli	-

Mengetahui,

Ketua Jurusan TBA

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd. NIP 49750610 200801 1 014 Dosen Pembimbing I

Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum NIP. 19191223 2006041001



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111 Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47296, Website: <u>www.metrouniv.ac.id</u> E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani NPM : 1601070114

Jurusan

: TBI

Semester

: IX/2020

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pembimbing		Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangan
		I	Ш		Mahasiswa
	18/11/20			Ale Mr. Of how to prepare the ordrange h.? Dee Instrument Pourse ordrans Make some these how to alcumbe .? Aca Recerred.	- Ofler

Mengetahui, Ketua Jurusan

Ahmad Saohan Roza, M.Pd. NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014 Dosen Pembinibing I

Andianto, M.Pd.

NfP. 19871102 201503 1 004



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111 Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47298, Website: www.metrouniv.ac.id E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani NPM : 1601070114

Jurusan

: TBI

Semester

: IX/2020

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pembimbing		Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangan
		I	П	Materi yang dikonsunasikan	Mahasiswa
	07/12/202	V.	-	heads Verision Please Perise	Kofz
	711 302			Please Perise Soon / mechanica repeats. Pregrand lugger ment Ase.	•

Mengetahui,

Ketua Jurus

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd. NIP. 19750 10 200801 1 014

Dosen Pembimbing I

Dr. Dedi Irwansyah, M.Hum NIP 19791223 2006041001



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111 Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47296, Website: <u>www.metrouniv.ac.id</u> E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani NPM : 1601070114

Jurusan Semester

: TBI : IX/2020

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pembimbing		Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangan
	/ Inniggar	I	II		Mahasiswa
	7/221			Rower Clapter NV Mobe lost of Meaning based on the organil	
	3/3 21			- Add Theorie Claple	
	3/21			- Peal Fries	-139

Mengetahui,

Ketua Jurusan TBI

embimbing II

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd. NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014

Andianto, M.Pd. NIP. 19871102 201503 1 004



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47296, Website: www.metrouniv.ac.id E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani : 1601070114 NPM

: TBI Jurusan

Semester : IX/2020

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pembimbing		Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangan
		I	П	January yang unionsuminan	Mahasiswa
	26/21			Police Hour Claude	-
	/3			house you concur	
	1-			Real once!	
					0.0
	1/21			R (1	
	1/421	-		Pour Chipter.	
	/7			1 ,6	
	. (1 + //	
	10/4			Ace From Sp	
	13/4			10-Te	

Mengetahui,

Ketua Jurusan

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd. NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014

Dosen Pembimbing II

Andianto M.Pd. NIP 19871102 201503 1 004



Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara Kampus 15A Iringmulyo Metro Timur Kota Metro Lampung 34111
Telp (0725) 41507, Faksimili (0725) 47296, Website: www.metrouniv.ac.id E-mail: iainmetro@metrouniv.ac.id

KARTU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL MAHASISWA FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN IAIN METRO

Nama : Okta Apriani : 1601070114 NPM

Jurusan : TBI

Semester : X/2021

No	Hari/Tanggal	Pemb	imbing	Materi yang dikonsultasikan	Tanda Tangan Pembimbing
		I	П		
	08loy hou			- Clayter IV - Add Discussion Session by auswery several questions on the Use of pedeast in text, relevant recearch shower on podeast in ELT and the implication of your research treard ELT	

16/04/20U

Clerpter IV & V ARR

Mengetahui, Ketua Jurusan

Ahmad Subhan Roza, M.Pd. NIP. 19750610 200801 1 014

Dosen Pembimbing I

Dr. Dedi Irwansyab, M.Hum. NIP. 197912232006041001

CURRICULUM VITAE



The name of the writer is Okta Apriani. She was born in Kotabumi, on October 05, 1997. She is the third child of Mr. Jasman Pakpahan and Mrs. Ros Melati Siregar. She studied at SDN Papan Asri in 2004-2010. Soon after that, She continued at SMP N 2 Abung Semuli in 2010-2013. She stood her study at SMA N 2 Abung

Semuli in 2013-2016. It was a long journey for her to find out her dream. After she graduated from SMA, she decided to take a lecture in English Education Department of IAIN Metro. Hopefully, she can do anything best to increase and to apply her knowledge wisely.