IAIN METRO LAMPUNG
REPUBLIK INDONESIA

# AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

# AN ERRORS ANALYSIS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE ON THE STUDENTS' UNDERGRADUATE THESES AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN) OF JURAI SIWO METRO

BY:

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IAIN METRO
No. 262/TAR/2017.

**STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN)**
**OF JURAI SIWO METRO**
**1437 H / 2016 M**

# AN ERRORS ANALYSIS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE ON THE STUDENTS' UNDERGRADUATE THESES AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN) OF JURAI SIWO METRO

Presented as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)
in English Education Study Program


BY:

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Co-sponsor : Trisna Dinillah Harya, M.Pd.


**STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE**

**(STAIN) JURAI SIWO METRO**

**1437 H / 2016 M**

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## APPROVAL PAGE

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|---|---|
| Title | : AN ERRORS ANALYSIS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE ON THE STUDENTS' UNDERGRADUATE THESES AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN) OF JURAI SIWO METRO |
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APPROVED BY:

To be examined in Munaqosah in Tarbiyah Department of State Islamic College (STAIN) of Jurai Siwo Metro.

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# NOTA DINAS

Number :
Appendix :
Matter : **In Order to Hold the Munaqosah of Dita Mustika**

To: The Honorable,
The Head of Tarbiyah Department State Islamic College (STAIN)
of Jurai Siwo Metro

***Assalamu'alaikum, Wr. Wb.***

We have given guidance and enough improvement to the undergraduate thesis script which is written by:

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It has been agreed so it can be continued to the Tarbiyah Department in order to be discussed on the Munaqosah. Thank you very much.

***Wassalamu'alaikum, Wr.Wb.***

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## RATIFICATION PAGE

**NO:** Sti.0 6/S/ 395/2016

The undergraduate thesis entitled: AN ERRORS ANALYSIS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE ON THE STUDENTS' UNDERGRADUATE THESES AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN) 0F JURAI SIWO METRO.

Written by DITA MUSTIKA, Student Number 1291677, English Education Study Program, had been examined (monaqosah) in Tarbiyah Department in August 16, 2016 at 09:30 – 10:30 a.m.

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# AN ERRORS ANALYSIS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE ON THE STUDENTS' UNDERGRADUATE THESES AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE (STAIN) OF JURAI SIWO METRO


## ABSTRACT

**By:**

**DITA MUSTIKA**

Scientific writing is one of English for Specific Purposes. There are many requirements needed. One of highlighted requirements which should be seriously paid attention is in the introduction chapter because it is not an easy thing for some scientific writers. The primary goal of this research is to know what passive voice errors are in the introduction chapter of the students' undergraduate theses at State Islamic College of Jurai Siwo Metro in the Academic years of 2014/2015.

A qualitative descriptive was used to approach the data. The writer took 30 introduction chapters as his purposive sample. The data were collected by observation and documentation. Moreover, the researcher observed them by finding the passive voice error. In addition, the mistakes were categorized into five types namely *wrong in structures, meaning, omission an agent, diction and tenses.* The result of analysis of passive voice errors was showed that there were 45 items (35%) of structure errors, 18 items (14%) of meaning errors, 16 items (12%) of omission of agent errors, 22 items (17%) of diction errors, and 28 items (22%) tenses errors.

In conclusion, there are still many passive voice errors in the introduction chapter of students' undergraduate theses at STAIN Jurai Siwo Metro. The passive voice errors are commonly related to *structure, meaning, omission an agent, diction, and tenses.*

# ANALISIS KESALAHAN DALAM PENGGUNAAN KALIMAT PASIF PADA SKRIPSI MAHASISWA DI SEKOLAH TINGGI AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI (STAIN) JURAI SIWO METRO


## ABSTRAK

**Oleh:**

**DITA MUSTIKA**

Karya Ilmiah merupakan salah satu bentuk *English for Spesific Purposes* (Bahasa Inggris untuk Tujuan Khusus). Jenis karya ilmiah ini harus terdiri dari beberapa syarat yang dibutuhkan. Bab pendahuluan adalah salah satu bagian yang harus diperhatikan dengan serius karena menulis bab pendahuluan yang baik bukan hal yang mudah untuk sebagian penulis. Tujuan pokok dari penelitian ini, selanjutnya, adalah untuk menemukan kesalahan-kesalahan kalimat pasif yang muncul pada penulisan bab pendahuluan dari skripsi - skripsi yang ada di STAIN Jurai Siwo Metro pada thaun 2014/2015.

Pendeskripsian data dilakukan penulis secara kualitatif deskriptif. Penulis menggunakan 30 bab pendahuluan sebagai sampelnya. Data-data yang digunakan dikumpulkan dengan metode observasi dan dokumentasi. Kemudian, penulis menganalisis bab pendahuluan tersebut dengan menemukan kesalahan-kesalahan kalimat pasif yang ada di dalamnya. Selanjutnya, kesalahan-kesalahan pada kalimat pasif tersebut dikerucutkan dengan cara mengkatagorikan ke dalam 5 tipe, yakni struktur kalimat, makna, menghilangkan objeck, diksi, dan keterangan waktu. Setelah itu, penulis menampilkan hasil temuannya.Hasil analisa data menunjukkan jumlah kesalahan-kesalahan pada kalimat pasif, yaitu structure kalimat sebanyak 45 (35%), makana sebanyak 18 (14%) menghilangkan objeck sebanyak 16 (12%), diksi sebanyak , 22 items (17%) dan, kesalahan pada keterangan wakatu sebanyak 28 (22%).

Kesimpulannya, masih terdapat banyak kesalahan dalam penggunaan kalimat pasif pada bab pendahuluan yang ada di skripsi – skripsi mahasiswa di STAIN Jurai Siwo Metro. Kesalahan-kesalahan kalimat pasif tersebut umumnya meliputi struktur kalimat, makna, menghilangkan objeck, diksi, dan keterangan waktu.

# CURRICULUM VITAE



Dita mustika was born in Bumi Dipasena Utama on November 11, 1993 and her childhood in the remote area in a place where a dam. She comes from Javanese family and she is the first daughter of Musdiono and Rita Sri Lestari. She lives in Metro 24 Kampung Baru to finish her study and to get a job.

She took her elementary school at SDN 01 Bumi Dipasena Utama and she took her junior high school at SMP Trisukses Natar for three years. Having graduate from junior high school she continued her study on senior high school at SMA Terpadu Rawajitu Timur and was finished in 2012. After graduating from senior high school she decided to continue her study in the STAIN Jurai Siwo Metro. She hopes that one day she can continue her study to master of degree.