AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

A SEMANTIC ANALYSIS ON THE STUDENTS' AMBIGUITY SENTENCE OF SIXTH SEMESTER STUDENTS AT STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE OF JURAI SIWO METRO

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ABSTRAK

Oleh:

MIFTAH HUJANNAH

Ambigu merupakan fenomena dalam penggunaan bahasa yang merujuk kepada suatu kata atau ungkapan yang memiliki makna lebih dari satu. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan apa saja faktor yang bisa menyebabkab suatu kalimat menjadi ambigu, dan menjelaskan masalah – masalah yang di hadapi siswa dalam memahami kalimat ambigu.

Data penelitian ini diambil dari kalimat-kalimat yang dibuat oleh siswa berdasarkan pada kata-kata yang sudah disediakan. Kata-kata tersebut sengaja dipilih dari kata-kata yang berpeluang menyebabkan kalimat ambigu. Pengumpulan data ini dilakukan pada bulan mei 2015. Siswa yang menjadi objek penelitian adalah siswa prodi PBI semester 6 di Kampus STAIN Jurai Siwo Metro. Ada 10 siswa yang menjadi objek penelitian, dan setiap siswa membuat 10 kalimat. Dari kalimat-kalimat yang dibuat siswa, peneliti menganalisis setiap kaliamat. Peneliti mendapatkan ada 64 kalimat ambigu (baik leksikal maupun struktural) dari 96 kalimat yang dibuat siswa. Selain itu, peneliti juga melakukan tes interviu/wawancara untuk mengetahui masalah yang dihadapi siswa yang dalam hal ini terfokus pada kalimat ambigu.

Temuan penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pemahan siswa tentang kalimat ambigu masih lemah. Terbukti ada 82% dari kalimat siswa adalah ambigu. Hal ini terjadi karena beberapa faktor. Pertama, terjadi karena pengetahuan siswa tentang arti sebuah kata sangat rendah. Ada beberapa kata dalam bahasa inggris yang memiliki makna lebih dari satu, dan makna-makna itu berada pada kelas kata yang sama. Kedua, kalimat ambigu tidak hanya disebabkan karena arti kata (leksikal), tetapi juga susunan kata yang membentuk sebuah makna (frase). Dalam konteks ini siswa sering melakukan kesalahan karena tidak adanya tanda baca, imbuhan (awalan, akhiran), atau kata depan pada kalimat mereka.

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ABSTRACT

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MIFTAH HUJANNAH

Ambiguousness is the phenomenon in applying language which reference of the words or phrase that has more than one meaning. This research aimed to find out the factors that enable to make the sentence ambiguous, and explain about the problems which faced by the students in understanding the ambiguity sentence.

The data colletion is taken from the sentences which made by the students according to the words which are selected purposely enable have related to ambguity sentence. This data collection is carried out on May, 2015. The object of this research is the students of English Department who in sixth semester at State Islamic College of Jurai Siwo Metro. There are 10 students, and each student is asked to make 10 sentences. From the sentences which made by students, the researcher analyzed them. The researcher got 64 ambiguity sentences (lexical or structural) from 96 sentences. Beside that, the researcher also did the interview test to know about the problems which faced by the students especially about the ambiguity sentences.

The result of this research showed that students' knowledge about ambiguity sentence is low. It is proved that there are 82% of students' sentences are ambiguous. It can happened because of many factors. First, students' knowledge of meaning word is low, there are many words which have more than one meaning but the students just know about the meaning in common, and the meanings of that word are categorized in the same word class. Second, ambiguity sentence is not only happened on lexical but also that can be there on structure of phrase or sentence. In this chapter, the students often make errors because there is no punctuation in phrase or sentence, there is no afixes or preposition in sentence.

CURRICULUM VITAE



The name of the writer is Miftah Hujannah, she was born in Banarjoyo, October 31, 1989. She is the third child of Masngudi and Misiyah.

She was enrolled her study at Kindergarten School of Pertiwi Batanghari on 1995 and graduated on 1996 and the next study was at State Elementary School 1 Banarjoyo on 1996 and graduated on 2002. Then, she continued her study at State Junior High School 1 Batanghari on 2002 and graduated on 2005. She continued her study at State Senior High School 1 Batanghari on 2005 and graduated on 2008. On 2008 she was registered as an S-I student of English Educational Study Program of State Islamic College (STAIN) of Jurai Siwo Metro.

The writer followed the college organization (UKM), there was UKM LDK Al-Ishlah Jurai Siwo Metro as the member of Publishing Division in 2009-2010, and also as the chief Media Department in 2010-2011. Beside of the Internal Organizatio, she followed the External Organization, there was KAMMI (as the member of Economic Department in 2009-2010.